The Daily Guardian

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SATURDAY | 21 DECEMBER 2024 | VOL.3 ISSUE 302 | NEW DELHI | RS. 5.00

Review



FOLLOW HOUSE RULES, DON'T PROTEST AT PARLIAMENT GATES: BIRLA



ISRAEL DEBUNKS CLAIMS OF USING WATER FOR 'ACTS OF GENOCIDE' IN GAZA



16 DHIRAJ, DEEPIKA **EMERGE NATIONAL CHAMPIONS**

OP Chautala no more

Last rituals today at Teja Khera farm in Sirsa

NEERAJ MOHAN CHANDIGARH

ive-time Haryana chief minister and veteran Indian National Lok Dal (INLD) leader Om Prakash Chautala passed away on Friday morning. He was 89 years old.

As per the initial reports, he suffered a cardiac arrest at his home and was immediately rushed to the Medanta hospital in Gurugram but could not be saved. He breathed his last in the hospital around 11.50am.

The state government has declared three-Day State Mourning in Haryana from December 20 to December 22 and December 21 will be observed as a public holiday across the state. No official entertainment programmes will be held in the state during the mourning period from December 20 to December 22. The state government has declared holiday on Saturday in all

He remained active in state's politics for many years and made consistent efforts to carry forward the legacy of Chaudhary Devi Lal. My heartfelt condolences...



OM PRAKASH CHAUTALA (1935-2024)

schools.

Family members said the mortal remains will be taken to his residence at Teja Khera farm in Sirsa and the last rituals will be performed at 3pm on Saturday. Soon after the news of his death was shared by the family members, condolence messages started pouring in. Prime Minis-

> *Om Prakash* Chautala ji served the state and society throughout his life. This is an irreparable loss for the politics of the country and Haryana state.

ter Narendra Modi shared a file photo with Chatuala wrote on his account on X, "Deeply saddened by the demise of former Haryana Chief Minister Shri Om Prakash Chautala. He remained active in the state's politics for many years and

> End of an era in Indian politics. I pray to the Almighty

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to grant the departed soul eternal peace and provide strength

made consistent efforts to

carry forward the legacy of

to the bereaved

family to bear this immense loss. My **LPG TANKER-TRUCK COLLISION LEAVES 12 DEAD NEAR JAIPUR**

The crash sparked a massive fireball that turned a stretch of the Jaipur-Ajmer Highway into an inferno

Kin of victims raise many questions over road safety measures

cal."

SHALU SACHDEVA

JAIPUR

n LPG tanker collided with a truck on Friday, sparking a massive fireball that turned a stretch of the Jaipur-Ajmer highway--about 20km from Jaipur city-- into an inferno in which 12 people were killed, and over 40 people were injured. The fire en-

gulfed 37 vehicles. According to Rajasthan health minister Gajendra Singh Khimsar, nearly half of the injured are "very criti-

"A total of 11 people have died. Five were brought dead to SMS hospital. Five succumbed during treatment. One death was reported from Jaipuria hospital," Dr Deepak Maheshwari, Principal, SMS Medical College, said.

The LPG tanker was taking a U-turn near Delhi Public School in Bhankrota when truck coming from Jaipur hit it. The collision caused a gas leak, with 18 to 20 tonne of LPG spilling out. In no time, the gas

Firefighters extinguish the fire at the site of the accident after a massive fire started due to a collision between a gas tanker and multiple vehicles near a petrol pump on the Jaipur-Ajmer Highway, in Jaipur on Friday. ANI caught fire. Fireball were

seen along a kilometre engulfing 30-35 vehicles. The gas leak spread the fire

in a flash, leaving no scope for those in nearby vehicles to come out. People were seen rushing and taking off clothes.

NBC employee succumbed

Eye witnesses were shaken incident. Radhe Shyam, by the accident. While some of the victmes ran in panicwhile others pleaded for help.

Radhe Shyam Sharma, an NBC employee on his way to work, was engulfed in flames. His brother Akhairam Choudhary, devastated by the loss, recounted the

whose work shift was from 6 AM to 3 PM, left for work on his bike at 5:30 AM. At 5:40 AM, the family received a shocking call that his body had caught fire. His family rushed to the scene and took him to a nearby hospital, from where he was

Yunus, Sharif call for strategic ties between Dhaka and Islamabad



"We take the threats" very seriously... it

is our expectation that the US will take our security

concerns seriously

nun is an India-designated terrorist who holds American and Canadian citizen-

ship. Earlier in October, the MEA had confirmed that the individual named in the **US Justice Department's** indictment case in a foiled assassination plot against Khalistani terrorist Gurpatwant Singh Pannun was no longer an employee of the government of India. "The US State Department informed us that the individual in the Justice Department indictment is no longer employed by India. I confirm that he is no longer an employee of the Government of India," Jaiswal had said.



- Narendra Modi **Prime Minister**

- Nayab Singh Saini Haryana CM

bumble tributes. - Kartikeya Sharma **RS MP**



Participants take part in a camel race during the International Year of Camelids (IYC) 2024 celebration, in Bikaner on Friday. AN

States list slew of demands in pre-budget meet with FM

AGENCIES NEW DELH

States have raised several demands in the pre-budget meeting with Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman in Jaisalmer on Friday evening. According to sources, some

States asked the central government to bear a larger share of land acquisition costs for projects

Some have demanded before the Centre to increase allocation for 50-year interestfree loans

Some have also urged for

an increase in borrowing limits to support fiscal activities, sources added.

Among others, a request was made to increase the honorarium paid to Accredited Social Health Activists (ASHA) workers. Punjab and Kerala sought

special financial packages. Demands included more loans, grants, and borrowing flexibility.

States emphasised the need for additional funding for disaster relief. They requested more allocation for the State Disaster Response

Fund (SDRF).

More funds were also sought for the Jal Jeevan Mission. They want funds for tanks and storage to en-

hance water supplies. As part of the pre-budget consultations, Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman on Friday chaired a meeting with States and Union Territories in Jaisalmer.

Along with Union Minister for State for Finance Pankaj Chaudhary, the meeting was also attended by CMs of Goa, Haryana, Jammu and Kashmir, Meghalaya and Odisha.

Vinay Mohan Kwatra, the Ministry of External Affairs (MEA) emphasized India's serious approach to such security threats.

Following the threats issued

by US-based Khalistani ter-

rorist Gurpatwant Singh

Pannun against Indian

Ambassador to the US,

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NEW DELHI

MEA spokesperson Randhir Jaiswal said that these matters are promptly raised with the government of the United States

At the weekly MEA press briefing in New Delhi on Friday, Jaiswal said, "As in when such threats are issued, we take the threats very seriously and we raise it with the US government."

-Ministry of External Affairs He also expressed confidence in the US addressing India's security concerns.

Jaiswal added, "In this case, also, we have raised it with the US government, and it is our expectation that the US government will take our security concerns seriously."

Gurpatwant Singh Pan-

ends either with the enact-

ment of an MSP guarantee

'MSP guarantee law or martyrdom', says Dallewal of sacrifice, and this journey

NEW DELHI: Farmer leader Jagjit Singh Dallewal's indefinite hunger strike reached its 25th day today, with his health deteriorating to critical levels.

According to farmer leaders, Dallewal refrained from meeting anyone, focusing on his steadfast commitment to the cause. In a statement the farmer leader stated, "For 25 days, I have been on the path



on Friday.

AAP's Raghav Chadha, Sanjay Singh and other MPs stage a protest in Rajya Sabha in support of Farm leader Jagjit Singh Dallewal. ANI

The US Justice Depart-

P3

SC: No toll for commuters on **DND** flyway

AGENCIES NEW DELH

The Supreme Court on Frilaw or my death. I will conday ruled that no tax will be tinue walking this path until levied on the Delhi-Noida Direct (DND) flyway for commuters and dismissed an appeal of Noida Toll Bridge Corporation Limited (NTBCL) against 2016 order of the Allahabad High gan a 24-hour hunger strike Court.

> A bench headed by Justice Surya Kant said the Noida Authority could not delegate toll collection to NT-BCL, as the company had already recouped its project costs.

The bench said that Noida 'overstepped its authority" by delegating its power to levy toll on the company and that there was "unjust enrichment of the company at the cost of the public".

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AGENCIES DHAKA

Bangladesh has asked Pakistan to settle the issues of 1971 to help Dhaka move forward with its relationship with Islamabad "once and for all for the future generations," state-run news agency has said.

Bangladesh Chief Adviser Muhammad Yunus and Pakistan Prime Minister Shehbaz Sharif also discussed the revival of the SAARC and called for a strategic relationship between Dhaka and Islamabad.

on the margins of the D-8 Summit at Cairo on Friday when the two leaders agreed to strengthen relations through increased trade, commerce, and exchange of sports and cultural delegations, state-run news agency Bangladesh Sangbad Sangstha (BSS) said.

Yunus urged Sharif to settle the issues of 1971 to help Dhaka move forward with its relationship with Islamabad and said, "The issues have kept coming again and again. Let's settle those issues for us to move forward." Sharif said the 1974 tripartite agreement involv-

Yunus and Sharif met

India lodges 'strong protest' over post by Yunus's aide

TDG NETWORK NEW DELHI

India lodged a strong protest with Bangladesh over a now-deleted post by a senior Bangladeshi leader Mahfuz Alam and sternly asked "all concerned" to be mindful of their public comments. The map of Bangladesh posted by Alam, included Indian territories of Bengal, Assam and Tripura as

parts of Bangladesh. Mahfuz Alam, serving as an 'Advisor' in Bangladesh's interim government, is considered a close aide to Muhammad Yunus. He is also one of the key organisers of the protests in Bangladesh that led to the ouster of Former Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina

"We have registered our strong protest on this issue with the Bangladesh side. We understand that the post being referred to has reportedly been taken down," Jaiswal said in the weekly briefing on Friday.

"We would like to remind all concerned to be mindful of their public comments. While India has repeatedly signalled interest in fostering relations with the people and the interim government of Bangladesh, 🛛 P3

my last breath." In support of Dallewal six farmers from Haryana-Bijender Mahra, Surender Singh, Baljeet Singh, Bijender Singh, Ravinder Singh, and Dalbir Singh-be-

DETAILS P4

WHO SAID WHAT **IN PARLIAMENT**

BJP'S CHAUDHARY TO LEAD JPC ON ONE NATION, ONE ELECTION' BILLS



NEW DELHI: Co Lok Sabha Speaker Om Birla has appointed Bharatiya Janata Party MP PP Chaudhary as the chairperson of the Joint Parliamentary Committee on the two bills on 'One Nation One Election.""The Hon'ble Speaker has been pleased to appoint Shri P. P. Chaudhary MP, Lok Sabha as the Chairperson of the Joint Committee on the Constitution (One Hundred and Twenty-Ninth Amendment) Bill, 2024 and the Union Territories Laws (Amendment) Bill, 2024 the notice by Lok Sabha General Secretary Utpa Kumar Singh read.

PARLIAMENT PRODUCTIVITY **WAS 100% FOR US: CONG'S JAIRAM**



NEW DELHI: Congress MP Jairam Ramesh on Friday stated that the FIR against Lok Sabha LoP Rahul Gandhi was iust a drama enacted by the BJP to distract from the real issues at hand. For us, Parliament's productivity was 100 per cent because today the entire country knows what the Union Home Minister (Amit Shah) and IPrime Ministerl Narendra Modi think about Dr Ambedkar. We assess the Parliament's productivity by the intention of the government. Union Home Minister has insulted Babasaheb Ambedkar," he said.

FOLLOW HOUSE RULES, DON'T PROTEST AT LS sends ONOE Bills to joint panel of two **PARLIAMENT GATES: BIRLA TO MEMBERS**

LS Speaker urges members to maintain decorum, dignity of House

TDG NETWORK NEW DELHI

ok Sabha Speaker Om Birla again urged the MPs on Friday to follow the rules of the House and not to protest at any of the Parliament gates, warning them of appropriate action of any deviation from the rule.

Birla's orders come amidst the parallel protests of both the Opposition and ruling parties alleging that both sides have insulted B R Ambedkar. During the protests, few MPs were pushed around, and two were injured, namely Mukesh Rajput and Pratap Sarangi.

"I request everyone, to maintain the decorum and dignity of the house is the responsibility of every

of the gates is not right. You all have to ensure that it doesn't happen," Birla said amid sloganeering by MPs in the Lok Sabha. Earlier, Parliamentary Affairs Minister Kiren Rijiju expressed outrage over the conduct of Congress leader Rahul Gandhi during the Winter Session of Parliament.

Rijiju revealed that BJP MPs were deeply agitated by Gandhi's actions on the floor, specifically a scuffle that resulted in injuries of the two MPs. Speaking to the media, Rijiju said, "This is the last day of the Winter Session. Both Houses will be adjourned sine die today... NDA MPs are very agitated over the conduct of Rahul

Gandhi yesterday." "He insulted one of the MPs from Nagaland and member. Protesting in front then injured two other



Lok Sabha Speaker Om Birla leaves his chair after adjourning the House on the last day of the Winter Session of Parliament, in New Delhi on Friday. ANI

MPs. Speaker has said that no protest should be done at Parliament gate. So, our MPs protested at the Mahatma Gandhi statue," he added. Rajya Sabha LoP Malikarjun Kharge, Congress MP Privanka Gandhi Vadra and other INDI alliance MPs staged a protest at Vijay Chowk over the remarks of Union Home Minister Amit

Shah's remarks over Dr. BR Ambedkar in Rajya Sabha. Meanwhile Congress MP Privanka Gandhi Vadra condemned the Home Minister's remarks about BR Ambedkar and asserted that such insults would not be tolerated in the country. Speaking to the media, Pri-

yanka Gandhi Vadra said, "They know that their true

sentiments for Ambedkar ji have come out. So, they are now scared of the Opposition because we are raising this issue. National interest is related to this matter. Our Constitution has been given by Ambedkar ji, the people of this country and our freedom struggle. Such insult to him will not be tolerated by India."

Houses amid uproar noisy scenes.

TDG NETWORK NEW DELHI

bills on simultaneous polls

to a joint committee of Par-

Opposition members

were raising slogan haling

Ambedkar and slamming

Shah when the House met

Instead of taking up the

of Parliament comprising

27 members from the Lok

Sabha and 12 from the Ra-

The resolution was ad-

opted by a voice vote amid

liament.

for the day.

jya Sabha.

adjourned sine die (indefi-Amid uproar over Home nitely), bringing to an end Minister Amit Shah's the Winter session which remarks related to B R began on November 25. Ambedkar, the Lok Sabha The two 'one nation, one on Friday referred the two election' (ONOE) bills, in-

cluding one requiring an amendment in the Constitution, lay down the mechanism to hold simultaneous elections and were introduced in the Lok Sabha on Tuesday after a fiery debate. BJP MP Bhartruhari Mahtab is being considered to head the joint committee

The Lok Sabha was then

Question Hour, Speaker Om Birla asked Law Minisof Parliament that will scruter Arjun Ram Meghwal to tinise the two bills proposing simultaneous elections, move the resolution to refer the Constitution (129th sources said on Thursday. Amendment) Bill, 2024 and With the BJP set to get the position of the chair for the the Union Territories Laws crucial panel, official sourc-(Amendment) Bill, 2024 referred to Joint Committee

es said Mahtab's parliamentary experience may weigh in his favour.

The strength of the committee was increased from 31 MPs to 39, giving representation to more parties.

Blatant misuse of criminal law, says Cong's Manish on FIR against Rahul

TDG NETWORK NEW DELHI

Congress MP Manish Tewari on Friday condemned the FIR against Rahul Gandhi, calling it an "blatant misuse of the provisions of criminal law." "It is a blatant misuse of provisions of criminal law," said Tewari.

The Congress MP also demanded that anyone who has insulted the architect of the Constitution should resign "The fundamental thing is

that those who advertently or inadvertently insulted the founder of the Indian premises.



Constitution, Dr Babasaheb Bhimrao Ambedkar, must resign," he added.

His remarks comes after the Delhi police registered an FIR against Lok Sabha Leader of Opposition Rahul Gandhi yesterday, in connection with an alleged scuffle that took place at Parliament

held separate protests, resulting in a face-off. Senior Congress leader Mallikarjun Kharge alleged that he was pushed, and two BJP members were injured during the incident. Earlier, Congress MP and

General Secretary in-charge Communications, Jairam Ramesh slammed the FIR, calling it an FIR "against Ambedkar." He also alleged that the ruling party is trying to attention from Home Minister Amit Shah's remarks on **B.R.** Ambedkar

Union Parliamentary Affairs Minister Kiren Rijiju on Friday said that the productivity of Parliament's Winter Session had declined due to disruptions by the Opposition and urged

them to avoid similar interruptions in the upcoming Budget session. Addressing a press conference, Kiren Rijiju said, "The

productivity of the Parliament went down due to disturbances created by the

Opposition. We tried a lot to make the Parliament run. I expect and also request Opposition not to create similar disturbances in the Budget session of Parliament." Rijiju said in the winter

session of the parliament

54.5 per cent of work was done in Lok Sabha while only 40 per cent of work was done in Rajya Sabha.

"In Lok Sabha 54.5 per cent and in Rajya Sabha almost 40 per cent work has been done. We are not satisfied with this because people elected us all and made us members of Parliament, Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha. We should have worked as much as we could for the country and left no stone unturned in service to the nation. But we have seen such activities

in Parliament which have affected the work and also damaged the dignity of the Parliament. Members of the opposition parties have hindered our work progress due to which the productivity rate has reduced considerably," he said.

Parliamentary Affairs Minister Rijiju said that more than 100 per cent should be done in the parliament and urged the opposition parties to work together to address this issue of frequent disruption of the proceedings of the house.



People have right to know truth behind ECI: Cong's Gaurav Gogoi

TDG NETWORK NEW DELHI

Taking to X, the former **Election Commissioner** shared the article and wrote

LS productivity 54.5%, RS 40% in this session: Rijiju TDG NETWORK NEW DELHI Tensions erupted when members of the opposition and the ruling BJP-led NDA

CABINET APPROVES RS 11,582 PER QTL MSP FOR MILLING COPRA, RS 12,100 FOR BALL COPRA FOR 2025 SEASON

NEW DELHI: The Union Cabinet on Friday approved the minimum support price (MSP) for copra for the 2025 season.The new MSP for Fair Average Quality of milling copra has been fixed at Rs 11,582 per quintal and for ball copra at Rs 12,100 per quintal for the 2025 season.Approval in this regard was given by the **Cabinet Committee** on Economic Affairs (CCEA). "A series of decisions have been taken for the welfare of farmers. It reflects our commitment, the Prime Minister's commitment towards improving the lives of farmers... In our country, Karnataka has the highest share of Copra production... For procurement of Copra, both NAFED and NCCF will be the central nodal agencies and apart from this, the state governments will have a

Congress MP Gaurav Gogoi on Friday said that the people of India had the right to know the truth behind the Election Commission of India (EC) if the former Election Commissioner was sharing an article doubting the integrity of the election process.

Taking to social media X, Gogoi wrote in a post "When a former Chief Election Commissioner shares an article doubting the integrity of the election process, then the people of India have the right to know the truth be-



hind the Election Commission of India.'

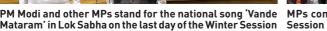
This comes after former **Election Commissioner** S.Y.Quraishi shared a post on social media X where he cited an article in a media outlet that cast doubts on certain electoral victories of the Bharatiya Janata Party (BIP) in the 2024 elections.

in a post, "Shocking if true! Exclusive: Farrukhabad, Meerut & Chandni Chowk. Three Lok Sabhas won by BJP in 2024 Lok Sabha elections saw massive targeted deletions of voters from communities who were less likely to vote for the party. Like Muslims, Yadavs & Jatavs.." Earlier on December 11. a delegation of the Aam Aadmi Party (AAP) led by Arvind Kejriwal had met the EC and accused the BJP of orchestrating a 'mass voter deletion' conspiracy in Delhi.

Opposition MPs raise 'Jai Bhim' slogans on the proposal of the Bill related to 'One Nation, One Election' during the Last day of the Winter Session of Parliament, in New Delhi on Friday. ANI

GLIMPSES OF THE LAST DAY OF WINTER SESSION





BJP MP S. Phangnon Konyak



PM Modi and other MPs stand for the national song 'Vande MPs coming out from the Parliament during the Winter

Measures put in place to protect interest of kirana stores, RS told

TDG NETWORK NEW DELHI

Minister Of State for Commerce & Industry Jitin Prasada said the government has been focusing on protecting the interests of small retailers and traditional kirana stores while safeguarding local business interests, promoting fair competition. The government has put in place various measures in the form of Acts, Rules, and Policies to ensure a level playing field and address anti-competitive practices by ecommerce platforms

In reply to a query by Rajya Sabha MP Kartikeya Sharma, the minister said the e-commerce sector operates under a comprehensive legislative framework. Key Acts applicable to the sector include the Consumer Protection Act, 2019, the

Consumer Protection (Ecommerce) Rules, 2020; and the Competition Act, 2002, among others.

The Competition Act, 2002 mandates the Competition Commission of India (CCI) to prevent practices having adverse effect on competition, to promote and sustain competition in markets, to protect the interests of consumers and to ensure freedom of trade carried on by other participants in markets, in India. The CCI looks into matters relating to anticompetitive agreements and abuse of dominance by enterprises in all the sectors of the economy.

Additionally, the minister informed the House, the Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) policy on e-commerce and retail sectors reflects the Government's intent to safeguard local business interests. Th FDI Policy on

e-commerce prohibits FDI in inventory-based models of e-commerce, where the inventory of goods and services is owned by the ecommerce entity and sold directly to consumers.

To safeguard and promote local business interests, the FDI Policy for Single Brand Retail Trade (SBRT) mandates that for foreign investment beyond 51%, 30% of the value of goods purchased should be sourced from India, preferably from Micro, Small, and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs), village and cottage industries, artisans, and craftsmen across all sectors. Similarly, the FDI Policy on Multi-Brand Retail Trading (MBRT) outlines several conditions to ensure that the benefits of FDI in the sector create commensu-

rate forward and backward

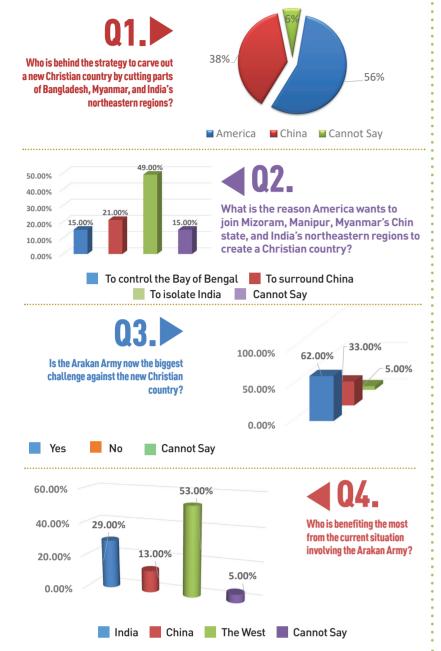
linkages.

NATION

DAILY GUARDIAN SURVEY ON NEW CHRISTIAN COUNTRY

62.00% of people believe that Arakan Army is now the biggest challenge against the new Christian country

Bangladesh Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina alleged a plot to establish a "Christian state" using parts of Bangladesh and Myanmar. She revealed being offered political support by a foreigner to build an airbase in Bangladesh, which she refused. Hasina highlighted Bangladesh's geostrategic importance amidst growing U.S., Chinese, and Indian interests.



OP Chautala no more

CONTINUED FROM P1

Chaudhary Devi Lal. My heartfelt condolences to his family and supporters in this moment of grief."

Haryana chief minister Nayab Singh Saini expressed condolences saying: "The demise of INLD supremo and former Chief Minister of Haryana Chaudhary Om Prakash Chautala ji is extremely sad. My humble tribute to him. He served the state and society throughout his life. This is an irreparable loss for the politics of the country and Haryana state. I pray to Lord Shri Ram to give a place to the departed soul in his feet and give strength to the bereaved family to bear this sorrow".

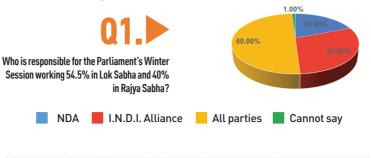


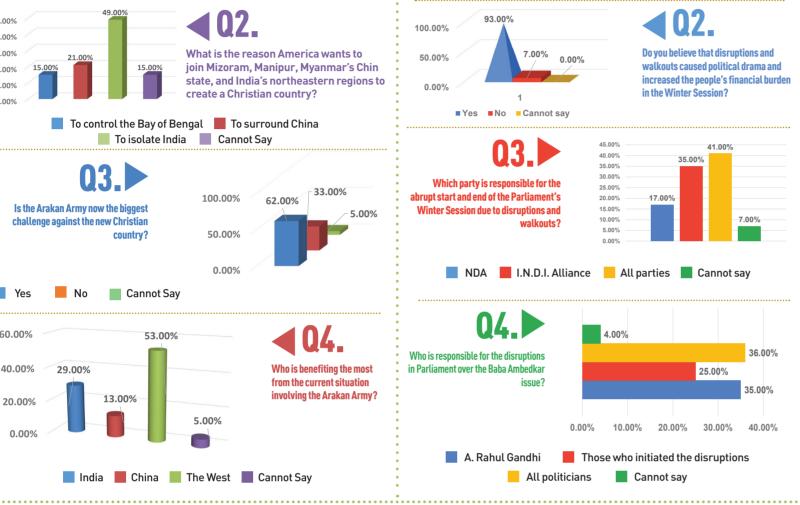
TDG SURVEY ON ATROCITIES ON WINTER SESSION

53% found Amit Shah's statement on Ambedkar

unnecessary; 26% blamed Opposition's exaggeration

The Winter Session of India's Parliament, held from November 25 to December 20, 2024, was marked by significant disruptions, resulting in reduced productivity. The Lok Sabha (Lower House) operated for approximately 52% of its scheduled time, losing over 65 hours to interruptions-the highest among the three sessions of the year.





LPG tanker-truck collision

They were on a bike

Their helmets melted

causing 40% burns

to Neera Sharma and

Sharma. Shilpa Sen

raised some serious

questions regarding the

safety measures and in-

CONTINUED FROM P1

referred to SMS Hospital. He succumbed to his injuries by the afternoon.

Kapil Kumar, whose coming to Jaipur city to friends and relatives attend a programme. frenetically waiting to get some information about him, said Kapil 30% burns to Ramesh was in a he bus. The bus was coming for Udaipur to attend a wedding. Shattered by the crash, the family hopes to get some good news. frastructure in place.

An inconsolable She said there should Shilpa Sen said her be a separate lane arfriends Neera Sharma rangement for flamand Ramesh Sharma mable gas tankers. sustained 30% burns.

The absence of a signboard near the U-turn also raised many eyebrows. The malfunctioning traffic light added to the confusion, making it difficult for vehicles to navigate safely. The lack of a speed-breaker near the U-turn is another oversight. With agency inputs

India lodges 'strong protest' over post by Yunus's aide

CONTINUED FROM P1

such comments underline the need for responsibility in public articulation," he added.

Notably, Bangladesh is currently facing a tumultuous period following a student-led movement that led to the ousting of Former Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina. The movement was sparked by a series of violent incidents, including attacks on Hindus and other minorities, as well as the demolition of Hindu temples.

Recently, Chief Advisor Muhammad Yunus announced that Bangladesh's next general elections could be scheduled between late 2025 and the first half of 2026.

Yunus made the statement during his address to the nation on Victory Day, marking Bangladesh's victory in 1971.

Yunus emphasised the importance of political consensus to move forward with elections. He said, "If political consensus allows us, again, to conduct elections based on accurate electoral rolls with a few reforms, it may be possible to hold elections by the end of 2025." Yunus acknowledged, however, that additional time might be needed to implement the



MEA spokesperson Randhir Jaiswal necessary reforms.

The situation in Bangladesh began to escalate in June 2024, when students from various universities in Dhaka united to demand reforms to the country's quota system for government jobs led to the ouster of Former Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina.

After weeks of protests and violence that led to over 600 deaths. Hasina fled to India, and an interim government led by Yunus took charge.

Following this, Chinmoy Krishna Das, also a former priest of ISKCON, was arrested by police from Dhaka Airport on November 25 on a charge of sedition in Bangladesh, sparking protests worldwide.

Bangladesh also reported several attacks on Hindus and other minorities after Muhammad Yunus took charge of the interim government.

Month of July had a special significance in Chautala's life

TRIBUTES

Clearing 10th and 12th exams at 87, he proved 'there is no age to learn'

DR RAVINDER MALIK

O P Chautala who was crowned as the CM of Haryana a record five times, had been an MLA seven



Five-time CM—A timeline

2 December 1989 (171 days)

12 July 1990 (5 days)

22 March 1991 (15 days)

24 July 1999 (about 1 year)

2 March 2000-2005 (5 years)

next Chief Minister. At that time

his father, Chaudhary Devi Lal,

was the Deputy Prime Minister of

A few days after stepping down

from the Chief Minister's chair, he

contested the by-election success-

fully from the then Darba Kalan seat

of Sirsa. After this, during the same

sixth assembly, Chautala became

the chief minister for the third time

in this post only for two weeks, i.e., till 5 April because on the recommendation of the then governor, the Central government imposed President's rule in the state. In the year 1993, during the ter ure of the then CM Bhajan Lal led state government, he stunned everyone by winning the Narwana by-election. Chautala became the Chief Minister for the fourth time on 24 July 1999, when the BJP withdrew support from the then Bansi Lal's Haryana Vikas Party and BJP coalition government, after which Chautala became the Chief Minister of the state at that time with the support of rebel MLAs of HVP and the cooperation of the BJP. However, in December 1999 he got the assembly dissolved, and in the latest assembly elections on 2 March 2000, Chautala became the Chief Minister for the fifth time. At that time Chautala was the Chief Minister for a full five years, i.e., till March 2005. However, during this tenure, the 2004 Lok Sabha elections also came, before which the alliance of INLD and BJP came to end. OP Chautala was married to Sneh

Lata, who passed away in August 2019. He has two sons and three daughters, including Abhay Singh Chautala and Ajay Singh Chautala. Politically, he has been a part of the NDA and the Third Front (non-

Expressing his condolences, Rajya Sabha MP Kartikeya Sharma wrote on his X ac-

PM modi shared an old pic with the late OP Chautala on his X account

count: "The demise of Haryana's senior leader and former Chief Minister Shri Om Prakash Chautala marks the end of an era in Indian politics. I pray to the Almighty to grant the departed soul eternal peace and provide strength to the bereaved family to bear this immense loss. Humble tributes".

Yunus, Sharif call for strategic ties

CONTINUED FROM P1

ing Bangladesh, Pakistan, and India settled things, "but if there are other outstanding issues," he would be happy to look at them, according to the BSS.

Yunus said it would be nice to resolve things "once and for all for the future generations." India, Bangladesh and Pakistan on April 9, 1974, signed the tripartite agreement in New Delhi after the 1971 Liberation War. It dealt with the repatriation of Pakistani prisoners of war in Indian camps since December 1971 and the resettlement of stranded populations in the

SC: No toll on **DND** flyway **CONTINUED FROM P1**

Noida Toll Bridge Co., the concessionaire for the Delhi-Noida-Direct (DND) flyway, had approached the apex court against a High Court order quashing toll or user fee collection from vehicles on it.

The Allahabad High Court in its 2016 had prohibited toll collection on the 9.2-kilometre-long DND flyway and struck down the concessionaire agreement. The High Court's ruling had come on a PIL filed by the Federation of Noida Resident Welfare Association.

two countries.

Yunus and Sharif also discussed the revival of the SAARC, the South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation. Sharif urged Yunus to work on the possibility of holding a summit

of the regional body. Calling for a strategic relationship between Dhaka and Islamabad, Sharif said: "We are really looking forward to strengthening our relationship with our brother-in-country Bangladesh." Pakistan's state-run Associated Press of Pakistan (APP) quoted a press release from the prime minister's office and said Sharif expressed gratitude

for the facilitation of trade and travel between Pakistan and Bangladesh, including waiving off the condition of 100 per cent physical inspection of the consignments from Pakistan.

Sharif, who invited Yunus to Pakistan, also thanked him for ease of air travel for Pakistani passengers to Bangladesh, the APP said. The first direct cargo vessel from Karachi docked at Chittagong port in Bangladesh in mid-November, which officials said marked a major step in bilateral trade while Bangladesh has already announced to soon resume direct flights to and from Pakistan

India raises Pannun's threat

CONTINUED FROM P1

ment had claimed that an Indian government employee (named CC-1), who was not identified in the indictment filed in a federal court in Manhattan, recruited an Indian national named Nikhil Gupta to hire a hitman to carry out the assassination of Pannun, which was foiled by US authorities, according to prosecutors. According to the allegations levelled ear-

lier, the accused Nikhil Gupta, is an associate of an employee of the Indian government and together they and others helped plot the assassination of Pannun in New York City.

times

He had won three by-elections and four general elections from various assembly seats. Chautala became the chief minister for the first time on 2 December 1989 and remained in this post till 22 May 1990.

The month of July was significant in his political life because he assumed power twice out of five times, that is, the second and fourth time, in the month of July.

He became the CM for the first time on 2 December 1989 (171 days) and on 12 July 1990, Chautala took the oath as the chief minister for the second time when the then chief minister, Banarasi Das Gupta, was removed from this post within two months.

However, just five days after becoming the Chief Minister, Chautala had to resign from this post due to political compulsion on 17 July 1990. Hukam Singh was appointed the



NEERAJ MOHAN CHANDIGARH

From being a champion of farmers' rights to becoming Tihar Jail's oldest inmate, Om Prakash Chautala's life reflects a blend of significant achievements and tumultuous controversies. While his tenure advanced Haryana's rural and agricultural landscape, his legal troubles cast a shadow over his contributions. Born on January 1, 1935 in Chautala village of Sirsa district, the son of former Deputy Prime Minister Chaudhary Devi Lal, Chautala carved his own path in Haryana's politics, becoming a five-time Chief

Minister and a key figure in Jat-centric politics.

the country.

However, the Chautala family stands politically divided at the moment. Om Prakash Chautala first became the Chief Minister of Harvana on December 2. 1989, holding the position for 171 days. His second stint came briefly in July 1990, lasting just five days, and another in March 1991. Chautala's most significant tenure was from 2000 to 2005 when he completed a full term as Chief Minister. His leadership bolstered Jat solidarity and strengthened farmer-centric politics in Haryana, with the Jat community-comprising 27% of the state's

NDA and non-UPA front) at the national level.

Defying his age, he was not only active in politics but also kept making his presence felt in other ways. He was seen campaigning in elections and in public events.

Passing out the 10th and 12th exams at the age of 87, OP Chautala proved the saying, 'there is no age to learn'. He had appeared in the exam of the 10th standard in 2019 but could not give the English paper due to some reasons. Due to the non-availability of the result of the English subject, the Haryana Board of School Education had also withheld his 12th result. Then in August 2021, he appeared in the 10th English paper in which he scored 88% marks.

A film named Dasvi starring Abhishek Bachchan and Nimrat Kaur. taking inspiration from the story of Om Prakash Chautala, was shot.

Chautala's legal woes did not end there. In 2022, he was convicted in a disproportionate assets case and fined 50 lakh. Although his sentence was later suspended by the Delhi High Court, the series of convictions deeply tarnished his political image.

scam, which led to his 10year imprisonment in 2013. The Chautala family's It dealt a severe blow to his political influence spans reputation and his party. four generations but is cur-His son, Ajay Singh Chaurently fractured. His elder tala, was also convicted in son, Ajay Singh Chautala, the case, which involved broke away to form the Jannayak Janata Party (JJP) the illegal recruitment of over 3200 Junior Basic in 2019, while his younger Teachers. The fallout from son, Abhay Chautala, rethis case was dramatic, mains aligned with the with violent clashes be-INLD. Both parties faced tween his supporters and significant setbacks in the 2024 Haryana Legislative the police outside the court.

Elections, with the INLD-BJP combine winning just two seats and the JJP-led coalition failing to open its account.

Chautala's influence extended beyond Haryana. During the 1999 political crisis faced by Prime Minister Atal Bihari Vajpayee, Chautala played a pivotal role in stabilizing the BJPled government by supporting the confidence vote with four MPs, citing national interest. As Haryana's political landscape evolves, the Chautala family remains a powerful yet divided force, grappling with the weight of both its legacy and its controversies.

on 22 April 1991 but could remain

population-forming the

backbone of his support

base. At present, the fourth

generation of Chautala clan

Despite his towering

achievements, Chautala's

political career was marked

by the teacher recruitment

is in the state politics.



SC ORDERS PUNJAB GOVT. TO MOVE DALLEWAL TO MAKESHIFT HOSPITAL

NEERAJ MOHAN CHANDIGARH

sserting that the health of fasting farmer leader Jagjit Singh Dallewal was the responsibility of the Punjab government, the Supreme Court on Friday asked the state government to shift Dallewal to a nearby makeshift hospital at the Khanauri border where his health can be monitored round-theclock.

During a resumed hearing the bench of Justices Surya Kant and Ujjal Bhuyan asked the Punjab government Advocate General Gurminder Singh to file an undertaking during the course of the day with regard to shifting of the 70-year-old farmer leader to the makeshift hospital setup near the protest site at the Punjab and Haryana border. The court's directive came as the health of Dallewal deteriorated as his fast unto death entered the 25th day. On Thursday Dallewal fainted for 8-10 minutes and doctors examining him said that his life was "hanging by a thread"

Dallewal has been on an indefinite fast since November

SUPREME COURT DIRECTIVE

dition of farmer leader Jagjit

been on a fast-unto-death for

over 20 days at the Khanouri

border between Punjab and

Haryana to press the Centre

to accept the agitating farm-

A bench of Justices Surya

Kant and Ujjal Bhuyan asked

the Chief Secretary of Pun-

ers' demands.

he was arrested.

- The Court asked Punjab to ensure farmer leader Jagjit Dallewal's health by moving him to a makeshift hospital if needed.
- Dallewal's health worsened after 25 days of fasting, with doctors warning his life is at risk.

Dallewal's fast is part of ongoing farmer protests demanding a legal guarantee for MSP.

26 to press the Centre to accept the demands of protesting farmers, including a legal guarantee of minimum support price (MSP) for crops.

However, the Punjab AG informed the apex court that with Dallewal's cooperation, an echocardiogram (ECG) and blood and other tests have been conducted and his health appears to be stable. He also added that the Punjab chief secretary has constituted a panel of doctors to monitor his health. The court then set January 2 as the next date of hearing and asked the



Punjab chief secretary and jab and Chairperson of the the medical superintendent Medical Board (constituted of the makeshift hospital to to monitor the health of submit an affidavit by then. Dallewal) to file an affidavit on the health condition of The Supreme Court on Friday said that it is the Punjab Dallewal as well as the steps authorities' responsibility to taken to ensure that no harm ensure the stable health conis caused to his health.

It is the entire responsibility of the state of Punjab to Singh Dallewal, who has ensure the stable health condition of Dallewal, for which, if he requires hospitalisation, the authorities will take a call as to whether he can be shifted to a make-shift hospital which is said to have been set-up at a distance of 700m from the protest site,

the bench said.

"A fresh medical report about the health stability of Mr. Dallewal and the necessarv steps taken meanwhile to ensure that no damage is caused to his health shall be filed by Chief Secretary. Punjab as well as the Chairperson of the Medical Board constituted to monitor the health condition of Mr. Dallewal," the bench stated in its order.

The apex court now posted the matter for compliance with its order on January 2, 2025.Solicitor General of India

Tushar Mehta urged the apex court to pass an order to shift the farmer's leader to a hospital, saying his health was deteriorating. However, the Punjab Advocate General Gurminder Singh said that a coercive direction might create difficulties in the ground situation.

Dallewal, the convener of the Samvukta Kisan Morcha (Non-Political), has been on a fast-unto-death at the Khanouri border.

The top court has been asking the Punjab government to ensure Dallewal gets proper medical aid during fast unto death.

'MSP guarantee law or martyrdom', says Dallewal

NEERAJ MOHAN CHANDIGARH

Farmer leader Jagjit Singh Dallewal's indefinite hunger strike reached its 25th day today, with his health deteriorating to critical levels. According to farmer leaders, Dallewal refrained from meeting anyone, focusing on his steadfast commitment to the cause. In a statement the farmer leader stated, "For 25 days, I have been on the path of sacrifice, and this journey ends either with the enactment of an MSP guarantee law or my death. I will continue walking this path until

my last breath." In support of Dallewal six farmers from Haryana-Bijender Mahra, Surender Singh, Baljeet Singh, Bijender Singh, Ravinder Singh, and Dalbir Singh—began a 24hour hunger strike on Friday.

There is proof that Ravi abused

In a statement the farmer leader stated, "For 25 days, I have been on the path of sacrifice, and this journey ends either with the enactment of an MSP guarantee law or my death. I will continue walking this path until my last breath."

However, the farmer leaders claimed that despite his fragile health, Dallewal participated in Supreme Court proceedings via video conferencing on Thursday, although he could not express his views. On Friday, he issued a statement conveying his concerns and demands to the Supreme Court through an emailed and mailed letter, underscoring the urgency of the situation. In his letter addressed to the Justices of the Supreme Court, Dallewal expressed gratitude for their concern about his health

but emphasized the plight of farmers who have lost their lives due to flawed government policies. He highlighted the issues of the farmers accusing the union government of not fulfilling promises made to the farmers of the country. Dallewal urged the Su-

preme Court to direct the central government to honor its commitments, adopt the recommendations of the parliamentary committee, and implement a legally guaranteed MSP law to prevent further farmer suicides.

'They treated me like a terrorist,' says BJP's CT Ravi after securing bail

TDG NETWORK BENGALURU

BJP leader CT Ravi has been granted bail by the Karnataka High Court on Friday following his arrest in a 'derogatory' remarks case filed by Minister Lakshmi Hebbalkar.

The decision came after the court's single-judge bench, headed by Justice MG Uma, issued an interim order for his release. Ravi had been arrested following allegations stemming from a complaint by Karnataka Minister Lakshmi Hebbalkar, which led to the legal action.

Speaking after securing resaid. "Our custodian was



for the truth, this High Court order clear message that we all.must follow law. Though there was no proof against me I was arrested.

Earlier, the BJP leader was brought to Bengaluru to produce before the People's Replease CT Ravi in a statement resentative court in connection to the case earlier in the day. The BJP leader accused the Congress-led Siddaramaiah government of acting dered the police to take him like 'dictators' following his arrest in the case. "They (state government) legal process. Former Karhave acted like dictators, nataka Chief Minister and BJP MP Basavaraj Bommai there is a full stop to everyresponded to the case and thing, dictatorship will not

said, "When there was a slogan Pakistan zindabad, they never arrested anybody, they took time for FCL report for 2 months and then made arrest. Here, no procedure has been done. There is a Police Raj in Karnataka. Investigation must be done and truth must come out and then action must be taken. Police are being misused nowadays."

last long," said CT Ravi after CT Ravi also filed a countercomplaint at the Khanapura On Friday, Belagavi's Fifth police station in Belagavi, ac-JMFC Court on Friday dicusing Congress leaders Lakshmi Hebbalkar, Chamaraja rected BJP leader and MLC Hattiholi, DK Shivakumar, CT Ravi to appear before the Special Court for People's Saddam, and others of at-Representatives in Bengalutempting to kill him. He alru. The Hirebagewadi police leged that the police brought him to the Khanapura police presented their case before

Lakshmi Hebbalkar: DK Shivakumar

BENGALURU Karnataka Deputy Chief Minister DK Shivakumar on Friday lashed out at BJP leader CT Ravi over his alleged derogatory remarks about Minister Lakshmi Hebbalkar and dismissed Ravi's claims that the police are attempting to murder him.

Referring to CT Ravi's alleged remarks, Shivakumar said, "There was a discussion over disrespect to Babasaheb Ambedkar. There was a protest over it as he called Rahul Gandhi a drug addict. There is proof that he has used abuse for the lady MLA Lakshmi Hebbalkar, you have all the videos and documents. Why did he call Rahul Gandhi a drug addict? Is it Chikkamagaluru's culture, BJP culture, and Indian culture? Show everything, I'll give you proof." In response to CT Ravi's



allegations that the police are trying to murder him, Shivakumar dismissed the claims. He said, "No one is murdering anyone. I saw one video clip, when the Police allowed them to meet, they had a BJP meet. Is the Police station the place for holding such a meeting? The Police behaved very well. We are not interfering in anything; the Police allowed all of them inside. I'm asking the Police how they allowed such a meeting. Family members or 1-2 people can meet, but why did they have

a meeting inside? Who is even a drop of water... Is CT murdering them? It's natural that supporters of Lakshmi Hebbalkar protested; it happened out of emotions because such filthy words were used against their leader."

Meanwhile, State BJP chief BY Vijayendra criticized the way the situation is being handled, alleging that the police were pressured by the state government. "The Speaker has already given the ruling on what CT Ravi said on the Floor of the House. We have to wait for the FSL report also. At the same time, the attitude district HQs. We have taken of the Police Department. probably the entire department, has succumbed to the pressure from the Minister and the State Government. Yesterday, there was a severe injury on the head of CT Ravi. Even then he was not taken to the hospital. All night he was not offered

Ravi a terrorist? He is a respected MLC, former minister," the BJP leader said.

Vijayendra also stated that a statewide protest has been called over the issue. He said, "The way the state government has handled this entire issue is unpardonable. They have treated CT Ravi as a terrorist. They will probably produce him before the magistrate: all our advocates and experts are there. We will discuss and take further action... We have called for a protest across the state, in all the this issue seriously." Earlier in the day, BJP leader CT Ravi filed a countercomplaint at the Khanapura police station in Belagavi, alleging an attempt to kill him by Congress leaders Lakshmi Hebbalkar, Chamaraja Hattiholi, DK Shivakumar, Saddam, and others.

TDG NETWORK

Chairman, when our custodian clearly said and gave ruling a false case was filed against me and they treated me like a terrorist, let them introspect what have they done, I'm not doing well as I didn't eat properly last night and in the morning. Its a win

station without providing a the court, seeking a transit warrant for Ravi. The court reason. granted their request and or-

Karnataka Minister Lakshmi Hebbalkar earlier in into custody as part of the the day addressed the alleged derogatory remarks made by CT Ravi during the Karnataka Legislative Assembly session.

ASI team inspects five shrines and 19 wells in Sambhal

TDG NETWORK

A 4-member team from the Archaeological Survey of India (ASI) inspected five 'teerth' (shrines) and 19 wells in Sambhal, Uttar Pradesh on Friday, officials said. DM Dr Rajender Pensiya informed that the inspection continued for 8-10 hours adding that a total of around 24 areas were surveved

"It was a 4-member team. In Sambhal, 5 'teerth' and 19 wells were inspected by ASI. The new temple that was found was also inspected. The survey took place 8-10 hours...the ancient temple that was opened was also surveyed. ASI will submit its report to us...total around 24 areas were surveyed," DM Pensiya said.

Meanwhile, the Shiv-Hanuman Temple in Sambhal, which was uncovered during an anti-encroachment campaign by the district police and administration on December 14, held its morning aarti on December 20. Heavy security has been



deployed outside the temple. Geeta Pradhan, a former member of Uttar Pradesh's Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Commission and a BJP leader visited the temple to offer prayers on Wednesday. The temple, which had remained closed since 1978, was reopened on December 14 following efforts by the administration. Pradhan shared, "We are very happy. With the efforts of Honorable Yogi ji, an ancient temple has been rediscovered with the support of the administration. Everyone is here to offer prayers, and there is a wave of happiness among people. Many idols were installed outside the temple, all of which were demolished, and houses were built on the temple land.'

She further explained, 'When the police administration came to investigate an electricity theft, they found the ancient temple. Today, the Hindu community is very happy."

Three idols were recovered from a well near the ancient Shiva-Hanuman Temple in Sambhal, Uttar Pradesh, following the temple's reopening during an anti-encroachment drive. The temple premises were cleaned, electricity connections were restored on Sunday, and CCTV cameras were installed for security purposes. Vishnu Sharan Rastogi, patron of the Nagar Hindu Sabha, confirmed that the temple had reopened after 46 years, explaining that the closure had been due to the absence of a resident priest.

Bombay HC dismisses plea challenging Adani'sDharavi redevelopment tender

TDG NETWORK MUMBAI

The Bombay High Court on Friday dismissed a plea challenging the tender awarded to the Adani Group for the Dharavi Redevelopment Project.

The petition was filed by a private firm that had contested the award, which followed the cancellation of a previous tender in 2019. The petitioner had called for a fresh tender, but the court dismissed the plea, granting significant relief to the Adani Group.

The Dharavi Redevelopment Project, one of the largest 'urban renewal' projects in India, has been surrounded by controversy. Adani Group's involvement in the project has raised questions, but the group maintains that it aims to restore the dignity of over a million residents of Dharavi.

Earlier this year, Adani Group Founder and Chairman Gautam Adani stated that the Dharavi redevelopment is not just about "urban renewal," but about "restoring dignity to over one million residents of our country." He underlined that the project



is about creating an unmatched ecosystem of sustainable living and transforming the world's largest slum over the next decade. The Adani Group is working in partnership with the Maharashtra government on the project. According to the agreement, the redevelopment will provide eligible residential tenants in Dharavi with flats that include independent kitchens and toilets. The minimum size of the new homes will be 350 square feet, which is reportedly 17 per cent larger than the average size in Mumbai's other slum redevelopment projects. The project, valued at Rs 23,000 crore, has faced opposition,

with some alleging that it would disproportionately benefit the Adani Group. However, DRPPL sources clarified that the railway land was acquired at a premium of 170 per cent above the prevailing market rates. Regarding concerns raised by Dharavi residents, they assured that the project follows government resolutions to ensure no displacement. Residents with tenements existing on or before January 1, 2000, are eligible for in-situ rehabilitation within Dharavi, while others will receive homes under the Pradhan Mantri Awa Yojana outside Dharavi. The project also reportedly

follows strict Environmental,

Social, and Governance (ESG) standards, aiming to plant thousands of trees to enhance green cover. Additionally, the project's focus on sustainability is evident, with over four million trees already planted across India, and the group is reportedly committed to planting one trillion trees.

In response to concerns about land allocation, sources close to the project clarified to ANI that the land will not be transferred to Adani directly but to the Dharavi Redevelopment Project (DRPPL). They assured that the prescribed procedures under the Maharashtra Land Revenue (Disposal of Government Lands) Rules, 1971, were followed.

Furthermore, it was suggested that the survey for the redevelopment should be conducted by the government instead of Adani. DRPPL also sources clarified that, as with other Slum Rehabilitation Authority (SRA) projects in Maharashtra, the DRP, along with SRA, is surveying with third-party experts.

DRPPL's role is limited to facilitation, ensuring that the survey process is impartial and aligns with government standards.

AAP UNVEILS FIFTH LIST FOR DELHI

AAP dropped 17 sitting MLAs, re-nominated leaders like Manish Sisodia and Rakhi Birla.

TDG NETWORK NEW DELHI

am Aadmi Party (AAP) on Friday released its fifth list of candidates list for Delhi Assembly elections 2025 and fielded Mahender Chaudhary from Mehrauli.

On December 15, AAP released its fourth list of 38 candidates for the Delhi Elections 2025.

As per the list, the party's national convener and former Delhi Chief Minister Arvind Kejriwal will contest from New Delhi, CM Atishi from Kalkaji, Minister Saurabh Bharadwaj from Greater Kailash and Minister Gopal Rai from Babarpur.

Additionally, Satvendra Kumar Jain will contest from Shakur Basti, Durgesh Pathak from Rajinder Nagar, Ramesh Pehalwan from Kasturba Naga, Raghuvinder Shokeen from Nangloi Jat, Som Dutt from Sadar Bazar, Imran Hussain from Ballimaran, Jarnail Singh from Tilak Nagar.

GEARING UP FOR POLLS

Mahender Chaudhary to contest from Mehrauli.

Arvind Kejriwal (New Delhi), Atishi (Kalkaji), Saurabh Bharadwaj (Greater Kailash), Gopal Rai (Babarpur).

Ramesh Pehalwan and wife Kusumlata join AAP on December 15.

Satyendra Jain (Shakur Basti), Durgesh Pathak (Rajinder Nagar), Raghuvinder Shokeen (Nangloi Jat).

ence of Arvind Kejriwal, the party's national convenor

leased its third candidates' list for Delhi Assembly elections 2025 and fielded Tarun Yadav from Delhi's Najafgarh Assembly. On December 9, the party

new faces.

BJP state election panel picks around 230 names

TDG NETWORK NEW DELHI

The BJP's state election committee formed for the upcoming Delhi Assembly polls has shortlisted the names of around 225-230 potential candidates for the total 70 seats, party leaders said on Friday. The panel headed by Delhi BJP president Virendra Sachdeva met for over four hours on Thursday to screen the names of suitable candidates from among a list of over 700 compiled by the Central observers, said a top party leader associated with the exercise.

"The election committee shortlisted 3-4 names of potential candidates on each of the 70 seats. These names will be further discussed and shortlisted in the next meeting of the committee likely to be held on Saturday," he said.

The names of the candidates are likely to be declared next week after the list of shortlisted candidates is discussed by the BJP's central election committee, he added.



The first list of the BIP's candidates for the 2025 Delhi Assembly elections is likely to be announced during, or a little later than, this weekend. X

BJP'S UPCOMING LIST

BJP follows a decentralized selection process, allowing wider input from leaders and workers.

Prominent BJP leaders and recent defectors are front-runners for tickets, including Parvesh Verma and Virendra Sachdeva.

BJP's candidate selection is slower than AAP and Congress, with final decisions expected soon.

leader.

said.

candidates selection giving

every worker a chance to

stake his claim for the par-

ty tickets," said the party

In the names shortlisted

so far, several senior lead-

The BJP is slow in completing the candidate selection process even as its main rival and ruling Aam Aadmi party (AAP) has already announced all its candidates. The Congress too has declared its candidates on 21 seats so far.

decentralised process of

ers of Delhi BJP, prominent faces of other parties who "Unlike those parties recently switched sides and where one leader or a group the sitting party MLAs have of leaders call the shots, the emerged as the front runner BJP follows an established contenders for the ticket, he

Additionally, Satyendra Kumar Jain will con-As per the list Minister test from Shakur Basti.

Saurabh Bharadwaj will Durgesh Pathak from Racontest from Greater Kaijinder Nagar, Raghuvinder Shokeen from Nangloi Jat, lash and Minister Gopal Rai will contest from Babarpur. Som Dutt from Sadar Bazar, Imran Hussain from Ballimaran, Jarnail Singh from Tilak Nagar.

"Rohingyas, Purvanchalis,

"This is a calculated and de-

liberate conspiracy against

the Purvanchali communi-

ty," said Kejriwal. "On one

hand, BJP leaders defame

Purvanchalis as infiltrators,

and on the other, they try to

deprive them of their citizen-

ship by targeting their voter

cards." He emphasized that

voter cards are not only cru-

cial for voting but also for ac-

cessing essential government

services, and BJP's actions ef-

fectively deny Purvanchalis

and Bangladeshis."

Aam Aadmi Party (AAP) leader Avadh Ojha addresses a press conference in the

presence of party National Convenor Arvind Kejriwal and party MP Sanjay Singh, at party HQ in New Delhi. ANI

There are two new names in the list of 38 candidates released today, all the remaining 36 MLAs have been repeated.

AAP has fielded Ramesh Pehalwan from Kasturba Nagar. Naresh Balvan's wife Pooja Naresh Balyan has been fielded from Uttam Nagar.

Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) leader Ramesh Pehalwan and his wife Kusumlata Ramesh joined the Aam Aadmi Party (AAP) on December 15. The couple

Kejriwal accuses BJP of targeting Purvanchali community, vows resistance

FIGHT FOR

DELHI ASSEMBLY ELECTIONS

TIKAM SHARMA NEW DELHI

Aam Aadmi Party (AAP) National Convenor and former Delhi Chief Minister, Arvind Kejriwal, launched a scathing attack on the Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) over recent remarks made by BJP President J.P. Nadda in Parliament. Kejriwal accused the BJP of conspiring to strip Delhi's Purvanchali community of their dignity and voting rights. "While we have spent a decade working for the upliftment of Purvanchalis, BJP's J.P. Nadda insults their hard work and sacrifice by labeling them as Rohingyas," stated Kejriwal, vowing to oppose any attempts to disenfranchise the community. Kejriwal highlighted that BJP President J.P. Nadda recently made highly offensive



Aam Aadmi Party (AAP) National Convenor Arvind Kejriwal addresses a press conference, at party HQ in New Delhi. ANI

comments in Parliament. their rights and benefits. comparing Purvanchalis Kejriwal condemned the BJP's move, stating that Purliving in Delhi to Rohingya infiltrators and Bangladeshvanchalis, who have lived in is. He alleged that BJP work-Delhi for 30-40 years and ers were actively working to contributed to its growth,

AAP ignores Dalits, alleges JD(U)

mar Mishra, and challenged BJP to justify their actions. "Are these individuals Rohingyas?" he questioned, highlighting their roots in Uttar Pradesh and Bihar.

The AAP leader accused BJP of pursuing this strategy because the Purvanchali community largely supports AAP. He cited past instances where BJP submitted lists with thousands of names from constituencies like Shahdara for deletion. "This is not just voter manipulation but a direct attack on an entire community," he declared.

Kejriwal contrasted BJP's actions with AAP's efforts to uplift Purvanchalis. He recounted how. since its



An Indian Navy contingent takes part in a rehearsal for the Republic Day Parade 2025, at Kartavya Path, in New Delhi, ANI

Pooja Naresh Balyan, wife of Naresh Balyan, fielded from Uttam Nagar.

joined the party in the pres-

On December 13, AAP re-

released its second list. In its second list of candidates, the Aam Aadmi Party has dropped 17 sitting MLAs, opting to replace them with

remove their names from voter lists, a claim backed by a video where Nadda purportedly admitted to voter deletions targeting

are being unjustly targeted. He presented examples of names removed from voter lists, such as Vivek Mishra. Priya Dubey, and Arun Ku-

formation, AAP has worked tirelessly to improve living conditions for the community, many of whom reside in unauthorized colonies.

Kejriwal has had links

with an organisation

known for its stand against

reservation, joined hands

with the Congress after

swearing to never ally with

it, hates people from Bihar

and poorvanchal as is clear

from their poor living con-

ditions in the national capi-

Singh told reporters that

tal, he alleged.

Court issues notice to Bansuri in Satyendra Jain's defamation case

TDG NETWORK NEW DELH

A Delhi court on Fridav issued a fresh notice to BJP MP Bansuri Swaraj on a

The judge directed Swaraj to file her response to Jain's complaint by January 4, 2025, when matter would

Jain has alleged in his com-

(Left) Satyendra Jain, (Right) Bansuri Swaraj

him during a TV interview on October 5, 2023, which he claimed was watched by millions.

The former Delhi minister alleged Swaraj falsely claimed that Rs 3 crore was recovered from his house.

Jain has alleged in bis complaint that Swaraj made defamatory remarks against him during a TV interview on October 5, 2023, which he claimed was watched by millions.

complaint.

Swaraj further defamed Jain by calling him "corrupt" and "fraud", the complaint alleged.

Aadmi Party leader Arvind Kejriwal of not giving representation to Dalits him to "deeply reflect" on and backward classes, and Union Home Minister Amit Shah's alleged insulting said a leader tainted with corruption charges has no comments for BR Ambedright to give suggestions to kar.

someone like Bihar Chief Kejriwal had written a similar letter to another key The attack on the for-BJP ally, Andhra Pradesh mer Delhi chief minister Chief Minister N Chandrafrom two key JD(U) leadbabu Naidu

ers, Union minister Lalan Jha responded to the AAP Singh and Sanjay Jha, came a day after Kejriwal wrote a letter to Kumar asking

Kejriwal had written a similar letter to another key BJP ally, Andhra Pradesh Chief Minister N Chandrababu Naidu.

> castes to the Rajya Sabha and accusing him of backtracking on his promise of picking a Dalit deputy chief minister in Punjab.

Jha asked if the AAP leader could not find anyone from these classes to replace him as Delhi chief minister when he resigned and cited Kumar's choice

leader by writing he did not of Dalit leader Jitan Ram send a single leader from Manjhi to take him place the Dalit and backward in 2014.

Kejriwal had no right to question the JD(U) president and took a swipe at him over his incarceration in jail in a corruption case after entering politics through an anti-corruption movement headed by veteran activist Anna Hazare.

criminal defamation complaint filed against her by AAP leader Satyendra Jain.Additional chief judicial magistrate Neha Mittal passed the order after being informed the notice issued on December 16 could not be served.

be heard.

plaint that Swaraj made de-

famatory remarks against 'BJP to release public-driven manifesto for Delhi polls', says Bidhuri

TIKAM SHARMA NEW DELHI

TDG NETWORK

The Janata Dal (United)

on Friday accused Aam

Minister Nitish Kumar.

NEW DELHI

Ramvir Singh Bidhuri, MP and Convener of the Delhi BJP's Election 2025 Manifesto Committee, announced that the party's manifesto for the upcoming February 2025 Delhi Assembly elections will be comprehensive and reflective of public aspirations. He revealed that the BJP, under the guidance of the state BJP president and senior leaders, has formed a manifesto committee that

includes young leaders. This committee has held six meetings so far, identifying

various issues and deciding to shape the manifesto based on the aspirations of Delhi's citizens. To achieve this, the BJP engaged in extensive consultations with different sections of society over the past three weeks.

Bidhuri shared that the party gathered insights into public issues during these discussions, which will soon be consolidated. Senior members of the committee will finalize and present the



manifesto. As part of the initiative, the BJP launched an email ID (meridelhimerasankalpbjp@gmail.com)

Additionally, discussions were held with 24 departments associated with the party and the Sangh Parivar. As of now, the party has received a total of 1,04,322 suggestions, reflecting significant public engagement.

and a WhatsApp number (9958702025) to collect public suggestions, receiving over 40,000 responses: 3,259 via email and 36,742 via WhatsApp.

The party also deployed mobile manifesto vans

across all 70 assembly constituencies in Delhi through its district organizations. These vans, launched by Delhi BJP election in-charge Baijayant Panda and coincharge Dr. Alka Gurjar, have collected 60,754 suggestions to date, which are now being compiled.

Over the past three weeks, the BJP has conducted more than 40 meetings with various societal groups, gathering 3,567 written suggestions. Additionally, discussions were held with 24 departments associated with the party and the Sangh Parivar. As of now, the party has received a total of 1,04,322 suggestions, reflecting significant public engagement.

The BJP held consultations with Resident Wel-

fare Associations (RWAs), small-scale industries, business groups, migrant organizations, labor unions, teacher groups, doctors' associations, gig workers, as well as youth, senior citizens, and women's organizations. Further, meetings were held with sanitation workers, the Poorvanchal community, and members of the Jat and Gurjar communities. The party also received inputs from Praja Foundation, an organization focused on public representative matters.

She also stated that 1.8 ki-

logram gold and 133 gold

coins were recovered from

Jain said Swaraj made the

remarks to defame him and

to gain undue political ad-

vantage, according to the

the house, he claimed.

the BJP will conclude its public suggestion campaign with a meeting involving the prominent RWA URJA and other civic organizations. Bidhuri noted that public suggestions highlighted widespread dissatisfaction

On Sunday, December 22,

with the current government, particularly among women. He claimed that Arvind Kejriwal's free bus service promise is viewed as ineffective due to a lack of operational buses, forcing women to rely on alternative last-mile transport options.

NATION/CITY

THE DAILY GUARDIAN REVIEW SATURDAY | 21 DECEMBER 2024

DELHI CHILLS IN DENSE FOG, SEVERE AIR QUALITY Delhi schools receive

As per IMD, the minimum temperature in Delhi dipped to7 degrees Celsius on Friday as fog engulfed the city.

TDG NETWORK NEW DELHI

he national capital's air quality was recorded in the "severe" category with an AQI index of 433 on Friday morning, according to data from the Central Pollution Control Board (CPCB).

People in Delhi woke up to a layer of dense fog on Friday as cold wave gripped the city.

As per IMD, the minimum temperature in Delhi dipped to7 degrees Celsius on Friday as fog engulfed the city. People in several places

including Yamuna Bazar area and New Delhi Railway Station took refuge in night shelter homes.The Air Quality Index (AQI) in the city also remained in the 'severe' category on Friday.

The AQI measured in the national capital was 434 at 8. AM as per the Central Pollution Control Board (CPCB).The Air Quality Index in several areas in Delhi was hovering between the **SEVERE AIR QUALITY**



A drone view of the AIIMS area covered in fog, in New Delhi on Friday, ANI

- Delhi's AQI was recorded at 433, placing the air quality in the "severe" category and affecting public health.
- Dense fog enveloped the capital, reducing visibility to just 250 meters and disrupting daily activities.
- Due to the freezing temperatures, night shelter homes were opened for those seeking refuge, particularly near the railway station and Yamuna Bazar.
- The IMD predicted cold wave and severe cold wave conditions across North India, including Delhi, with dense fog expected to persist.

categories. RK Puram recorded an AQI of 453 and

'severe' and 'severe-plus' 452 at Rohini, 436 at Shadi- considered good, 51-100 pur, and 451 at Vivek Vihar. is satisfactory, 101-200 is An AOI between 0-50 is moderate, 201-300 is poor,

HC denies quashing FIR against DU professor over 'Shiva Linga' post

TDG NETWORK NEW DELH

The Delhi High Court has refused to quash an FIR registered against a DU professor for his alleged objectionable social media post on the presence of a 'shiva linga' in Varanasi's Gyanvapi Mosque.

Justice Chandra Dhari Singh dismissed the petition by Dr Ratan Lal, seeking to quash the FIR registered in May 2022 under sections Sections 153A and 295A of the Indian Penal Code and said, prima facie, the petitioner created disturbance in the harmony of the society and post was made with the intention to hurt the sen-



in the judgement passed on December 17, emphasised that no person, being a professor or an intellectual, has the right to make "such type of comments, tweets or posts" as the freedom of speech and expression was not absolute.

The act and remarks made by the petitioner, Justice Singh opined, were contrary to the beliefs and customs

posted by the petitioner not weight and power to influonly hurts the religious senence others.

The court also opined timents of the complainant that merely stating that no but also promotes hatred, enmity and communal tenunrest or disharmony happened in the society was sions among two different communities. Moreover, the not a ground for quashing act of the petitioner by makan FIR registered.

ing repeated comments, "Mere nonoccurrence of even after registration of the unrest in the society does FIR further shows the delibnot negate the criminalerate and criminal act of the ity of the petitioner's act as petitioner which definitely the said act of the petitioner was done with the intent, attracts the applicability of foresight and possibility of Sections 153A and 295A of creating disturbance and the IPC," the court stated. "Accordingly, the instant disharmony in the society, petition stands dismissed," thereby, causing unrest," it ordered. The court furthe court said. The FIR ther said that as a historian was registered against the and educator, the petitioner petitioner after a complaint owed a greater responsibilwas made against him to the ity to the society at large as police.

301-400 is very poor, and 401-500 is severe. Meanwhile, several parts

of North India also witnessed cold wave as the temperature dips. Additionally, as per the India Meteorological Department (IMD), cold wave to severe cold wave condi-

tions are to prevail in most of North India. "Today's Weather Warning: Cold wave to severe cold wave conditions at a

few places over Himachal Pradesh. Cold wave conditions at a few places over Punjab, at isolated places over Jammu & Kashmir, Haryana and Rajasthan. Dense fog at isolated places over Punjab, Harvana, Delhi and Uttar Pradesh. Ground frost at isolated places over Himachal Pradesh. " IMD said.Earlier on Thursday, a cold wave in the national capital led to low visibility. With the minimum tem-

perature dropping to 7.4 degrees Celsius, the visibility in Delhi was recorded as 250 m at 8 am.

2020 riots: HC to hear Umar Khalid, Sharjeel Imam pleas on Jan 7

NEW DELH

Chawla and Shalinder Kaur able on Friday.

bench and released." the

fresh bomb threats

TDG NETWORK NEW DELH

Delhi Police have confirmed that some schools in Delhi received bomb threats this morning. Indian Public School in South Delhi and a school located in Saraswati Vihar, North West Delhi, were targeted.

Upon receiving the threat, police, fire brigade, and bomb squad teams swiftly arrived at the locations. The school premises were immediately evacuated as a safety precaution. Authorities are now conducting thorough investigations to determine the origin and credibility of the threats.

"After receiving the information, police, fire brigade, and bomb squad were sent to the school. The school premises have been evacuated, and an investigation is being carried out," Delhi Police stated

This is not an isolated incident as several schools in Delhi received bomb threats via e-mail demanding a ransom of USD 30,000. This email came on December 8

at around 11:38 pm. On December 14, Delhi Police Special Cell identified a er of Police (DCP) Ravi Kuprivate school student as mar Singh said that as many

1984 riots: SC directs Centre to file fresh status report on trials

TDG NETWORK NEW DELHI

The Supreme Court on Friday directed the Centre to file a fresh status report within two weeks on the status of trials in the 1984 anti-Sikh riots.

A bench comprising Justices Abhav S Oka and Augustine George Masih asked additional solicitor general Aishwarya Bhati to file an affidavit and permitted the petitioners in the case to file

detailed objections. During the hearing, Bhati said recommendations of the special investigation



being responsible for sending a bomb threat email to a school in Paschim Vihar.

According to police, the student had sent the threat email to his own school, and after tracing the IP address, the police team traced his home. Upon questioning, the child admitted to the act and was later counselled. He was let off with a warning to his parents to keep a watch on his behaviour.

The threatening emails raised concerns among parents and staff, though the police assured that investigations are ongoing and safety remains their priority. No explosives or hazardous materials have been found in any of the schools so far. Meanwhile, South East Delhi Deputy Commission-

district. Schools have been evacuated and the Bomb **Disposal Squad checked** the places. So far the investigation has revealed that it was a hoax call. 30 schools across Delhi including 3 from our district have received such emails," DCP told ANI.

as 30 schools across Delhi

received hoax bomb threat

The DCP said that the

investigation into the fake

threats revealed that the e-

mails sent to the schools had

been generated outside the

country. Upon receiving the

information, schools were

evacuated and the Bomb

Disposal Squad carried out

"We received an alert

around 5:30 AM that some

schools have received bomb

threats via emails in our

checks at the locations.

emails on December 13.



Delhi witnessed large-scale violence

PM Indira Gandhi's

assassination by

her bodyguards in

1984 and the cases

stemming from

the incident have

seen some major

twists and turns

40 years on.

Delhi witnessed large-

scale violence and killings

of persons from the Sikh

pects.

mer PM Indira Gandhi's assassination by her bodyguards in 1984 and the cases stemming from the incident have seen some major twists and turns 40 years on.

According to those at the forefront of the legal fight on behalf of the victims and their kin, while there have been significant milestones -- reopening of cases and prosecution of political heavyweights -- the road to justice is a long one.

According to the Nanavati Commission Report, there were a total 587 FIRs regand killings of istered in Delhi in relation to 1984 riots that witnessed persons from the 2,733 people being killed. Of the total, the police shut Sikh community about 240 cases as "unfollowing former

bail pleas of activists Umar Khalid, Sharjeel Imam and

others accused in a UAPA case connected to February 2020 riots. A bench of Justices Navin

deferred the hearing after the Delhi police counsel said the case would be argued by additional solicitor general S V Raju, who was unavail-

"How do we adjourn bail matters like this? Last time also these were heard by a

TDG NETWORK The Delhi High Court will on January 7, 2025, hear the

timents of a large number of the society.

The judge, who noted the etymology and belief associated with 'Shiva Linga'

followed and practised by Linga'

the worshippers and believers of 'Lord Shiva/Shiva "Whatever content was

he was a role model for the ordinary masses. It stated that the petitioner should be "more conscious" as his statements carry

The petitioner was arrested in relation to the FIR on May 20, 2022 and was granted regular bail by a court the next day.

bench said.

The court said it would hear the matter on the very first of its re-opening post the winter break.

one or two students from

this category to participate

in the program at a foreign

university. An objective se-

team, set up by the top court, were carried out. A counsel appearing for one of the petitioners submitted there were some glaring instances in the SIT report and said 500 cases were clubbed in one FIR and the investigating officer could not probe them.

"There were many instances where 498 cases were clubbed in one FIR and IO had to investigate all of them. Initially when the hearing began, the court felt that it should be confined to Delhi only. But we have done nothing about other states. We have given examples of Kanpur, Bokaro, etc., nothing has happened," he

The top court assured it will look into all these asresulted in acquittals. However, it was only in May 2023 that the central probe agency the CBI filed a chargesheet against Congress leader Jagdish Tytler for his alleged role in the killings of three people on November 1, 1984.

traced" and about 250 cases

The CBI alleged Tytler "incited, instigated and provoked the mob assembled at Pul Bangash Gurdwara Azad Market area in the national capital on November 1,1984. The incident resulted in the burning down of the gurdwara and killing of Thakur Singh, Badal Singh and Guru Charan Singh.

ar area of Gautam Buddh

Nagar district, is one of

Uttar Pradesh's most ambi-

tious projects. Its site clear-

ance was approved by the

DU's 1st NEP batch can soon complete final year sem abroad

TDG NETWORK NEW DELHI

The students of Delhi University's first batch of NEP 2020 will soon have the opportunity to complete a semester of their final year at a foreign university, pending approval of recommendations from a committee tasked with operationalising the initiative.

These students, who are also the first batch of the Four-Year Undergraduate Programme (FYUP), will have the option to undertake a semester abroad at select Foreign Higher **Educational Institutions** (FHEIs) under a new twinning degree arrangement introduced by the university earlier this year.

A committee set up to determine the modalities for implementing the twinning degree arrangement has submitted its recommendations, which will be presented to the university's

Academic Council for consideration on December 27. According to the recommendations, the undergraduate students enrolled



at the Delhi University from the 2022-23 academic year onwards will be permitted to study at a foreign university during their seventh semester

The students in their first year will have the opportunity to study abroad during their third or fifth semester, while those in their second year will have the option to

go abroad during their fifth or seventh semesters. Under the arrangement,

the students will be able to complete one semester abroad, earning a minimum of 12 credits and a maximum of 26 credits. Upon returning, the students will receive their degree from the Delhi University, the parent institution

The twinning degree arrangement will also be accessible to the meritorious students from economically weaker backgrounds. The university plans to support

lection process will be established to identify these students.The university's International Relations Office will be responsible for initiating collaborations with the foreign universities for the twinning program, which will include negotiations on matters such as course fees, curriculum, student medical insurance, accommodation and other logistical arrangements.

said.

community following for-Noida airport: CM hikes land compensation by Rs 1,200/sqm for farmers

TDG NETWORK LUCKNOW

Uttar Pradesh Chief Minister Yogi Adityanath on Friday announced an increase in land compensation rates for farmers providing their land for the Noida International Airport in Jewar area of Gautam Buddh Nagar district

The compensation rate has been raised by Rs1,200 per square meter, fulfilling long-standing demands from the farmers, according to an official statement from the Chief Minister's Office.

Adityanath held an open

dialogue with farmers at his official residence and

announced the increase in the compensation rate for land acquisition under the third phase of the airport project from Rs 3,100 to Rs 4,300 per square meter, along with additional interest as per norms.

He assured that adequate measures will also be taken to address the rehabilitation, employment, and resettlement of affected farmers and their families, it stated.

Speaking on the occasion, Adityanath said that the airport, billed to be India's largest upon completion,

will be inaugurated by Prime Minister Narendra Modi in the coming April. During the dialogue programme. Adityanath interacted with farmers and addressed their queries, concerns, and demands.

He also invited the CEO of the Yamuna Expressway Industrial Development Authority (YEIDA) to brief the attendees about the progress of land acquisition and rehabilitation efforts under the first two phases

CEO Arun Vir Singh informed the Chief Minister and farmers that compensation has been dis-



tributed except for cases December 9. He announced that flight operations from pending due to inheritance the airport will begin in disputes. The Chief Minister instructed the CEO to April 2025 prioritize addressing every individual farmer's issues.

The airport will also feature a Maintenance, Repair, Adityanath highlighted and Overhauling (MRO) the milestones achieved so facility across 40 acres, enfar, including the successful abling global aircraft mainvalidation flight landing on tenance operations.

The chief minister emphasised the project's role in boosting industrial infrastructure, creating jobs, enhancing exports, and promoting air travel and tourism. Several industrial sectors near the airport, within YEIDA's jurisdiction, have already been developed, further strengthening the region's industrial base.Adityanath also detailed the airport's improved connectivity. It will be linked to the Eastern Peripheral Expressway via an interchange at the Yamuna Expressway, and a station for the Delhi-Varanasi High-Speed Rail

will be built near the airport terminal. In addition, an RRTS (Rapid Rail Transit System) connecting New Delhi and Greater Noida has received state approval and awaits final clearance from the central government.Once completed, the high-speed rail connection will reduce travel time between Delhi and the Jewar airport to just 21 minutes. The airport has also been connected to the Delhi-Mumbai Expressway via a 30-km stretch, with portions in both Uttar Pradesh and Haryana.

The Noida International Airport, located in the Jew-

central government in July 2017, followed by principal approval in May 2018. Adityanath praised the farmers for their cooperation, highlighting that 1,334 hectares (approximately 3,300 acres) of land have already been acquired over the past two years without disputes. He reiterated that the development of this world-class airport will propel Uttar Pradesh to new heights of economic

and industrial growth.

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THE DAILY GUARDIAN REVIEW SATURDAY | 21 DECEMBER 2024 NEW DELHI

Forex reserves

NATION

MARKET PLUNGES FOR 5TH STRAIGHT DAY Sensex tumbles 1,176.46 points or 1.49% to end the day at 78,041.59 points

TDG NETWORK MUMBA

quity benchmark indices Sensex and Nifty plunged about 1.5 per cent on Friday, taking their downtrend to the fifth straight session, due to risk aversion in the global markets after the hawkish stance of the US Federal Reserve.An across-the-board selloff in equity markets amid unabated selling by foreign investors added to the pressure, traders said

The 30-share BSE benchmark tumbled 1,176.46 points or 1.49 per cent to sink below the 79,000 mark to end at 78,041.59. During the day, it slumped 1,343.46 points or 1.69 per cent to 77,874.59.

The NSE Nifty tanked 364.20 points or 1.52 per cent to 23,587.50.

As many as 2,950 stocks declined, while 1,045 advanced and 90 remained unchanged on the BSE.

Investors became poorer by Rs 18.43 lakh crore in five days of the market crash as the market capitalisation of BSE-listed firms eroded by Rs 18,43,121.27 crore to Rs 4,40,99,217.32 crore (USD 5.18 trillion).

"Disappointment regarding the slower-than-anticipated rate cuts by the US Fed has adversely affected global market sentiment. This bearish outlook is particularly impacting the domestic market, which is already contending with high valuations & low

earnings growth. "The sell-off has been widespread, with significant declines in mid and small-cap stocks, where valuations premiumisation is at a historical peak," Vinod Nair, Head of Research, Geojit Financial Services, said.

In the past five days, the BSE benchmark tanked 4,091.53 points or 4.98 per cent, and the Nifty slumped 1,180.8 points or 4.76 per cent.



From the 30 blue-chip Sensex pack, Tech Mahindra, IndusInd Bank, Axis Bank, Mahindra & Mahindra, Tata Motors, Larsen & Toubro, State Bank of India, Tata Consultancy Services. UltraTech Cement and Reliance Industries were the biggest laggards. In contrast, JSW Steel,

Nestle and Titan were the gainers.

"Markets experienced a sharp decline on Friday, shed-

ate infrastructure ahead of

ments.

ding nearly one and a half per cent as the corrective phase persisted. After a choppy start, the Nifty index steadily weakened throughout the day," Ajit Mishra - SVP, Research, Religare Broking Ltd, said.The BSE midcap gauge tanked 2.43 per cent, and smallcap index dropped 2.11

per cent. All the sectoral indices ended in negative territory.

Realty slumped 4.07 per cent, power tanked 3.55 per

cent, capital goods (3.02 per cent), industrials (2.67 per cent), BSE Focused IT (2.61 per cent), IT (2.51 per cent), consumer discretionary (2.32 per cent) and services (2.29 per cent).

"Nervousness continued to grip investors, and stocks across the board went into a tailspin as the dollar's continuing strength against the rupee has been prompting foreign investors to flee local equities and take shelter in safe-haven dollar assets. "Investors are also appre-

hensive about Trump's trade policies when he takes charge in mid-January next year, as his aggressive policies could further roil global markets," Prashanth Tapse, Senior VP (Research), Mehta Equities Ltd, said.

In Asian markets, Seoul, Tokyo, Shanghai and Hong Kong settled lower. Equity markets in Europe

were trading in the negative territory. Wall Street ended on a mixed note on Thursday. Foreign Institutional Investors (FIIs) offloaded equities worth Rs 4,224.92 crore on Thursday, according to exchange data.

Global oil benchmark Brent crude declined 0.96 per cent to USD 72.18 a barrel.

"The hawkish sentiment continued to remain prevalent in today's trading session as investors remained jittery about the Federal Reserve's projection of fewer rate cuts next year, spurring an exodus of foreign funds. The benchmarks were largely dragged down by the IT and BFSI stocks," Ameya Ranadive, Chartered Market Technician, CFTe, Sr Technical Analyst, StoxBox, said.Falling for the fourth day running, the **30-share BSE benchmark** tanked 964.15 points or 1.20 per cent to settle at 79,218.05 on Thursday. The Nifty tumbled 247.15 points or 1.02 per cent to sink below the 24,000 mark at 23,951.70.

drop to \$653 bn

TDG NETWORK MUMBA

Gold reserves India's forex reserves dropped by USD 1.988 billion to USD 652.869 billion for the week ended December 13, the RBI said on Friday. In the previous reporting week, the overall reserves had dropped by USD 3.235 billion to USD 654.857 billion.

The reserves have been declining for the last few weeks, and the drop has been attributed to revaluation, along with forex market interventions by the RBI to help reduce volatilities in the rupee. The forex reserves had increased to an all-time high of USD 704.885 billion in September. For the week ended December 13, foreign currency assets, a major component of the reserves, decreased by USD 3.047 billion to USD 562.576 billion, the data released on Friday showed. Expressed in US

increased by USD 1.121 billion to USD 68.056 billion during the week, the RBI said.

dollar terms, the foreign currency assets include the effect of appreciation or depreciation of non-US units like the euro, pound and yen held in the foreign exchange reserves. Gold reserves increased by USD 1.121 billion to USD 68.056 billion during the week, the RBI said.

The Special Drawing Rights (SDRs) were down by USD 35 million to USD 17.997 billion, the apex bank said. India's reserve position with the IMF was also down by USD 27 million to USD 4.24 billion in the reporting week, the apex bank data showed.

India's greenfield projects set to unlock Rs 1.5 lakh crore investments

TDG NETWORK NEW DELHI

India's 12 green field projects under the National Industrial Corridor Development Project will create employment opportunities for 9.4 lakh individuals says a year-end release by the Department of Promotion of Industry and Internal Trade.

The 12 green field projects under the National Industrial Corridor Development Project will cover an area of 25,975 acres and involve an investment of Rs28,602 crore. The Projects are expected to attract Rs1.5 lakh crore in investments while generating employment opportunities for 9.4 lakh individuals over a period of five years.

Spread across less-served industrial regions, these projects focus on planned industrialization and balanced regional development. The infrastructure costs include trunk infrastructure and land costs, with the respective states already in possession of the required land. These projects are positioned as growth centres, driving regional transfor-



mation and attracting investments across various high-growth sectors.

The 12 projects will cater to identified sectors based on market demand and India's long-term industrial strategy. These include Semiconductors, Aerospace and Defence, IT & ITeS, Electronics and System Device Manufacturing (ESDM),

projects. Engineering and Logistics. These measures align with Automobiles and Auto the government's vision of Components, Renewable "Atmanirbhar Bharat," focusing on robust physical and economic infrastructure, addressing equity gaps, and fostering job creation for local communities and the youth. Considerable progress has already been made under the National Industrial Corridor Development Project.

RBI may delay rate cut to April next

year amid Fed's hawkish stance

etary easing.

This has strengthened the

US dollar and pushed up

US Treasury yields, creat-

ing challenges for central

banks of emerging markets

including the RBI that may

have been considering eas-

ing its monetary policies to

support growth. The report

analyses and points out that

the RBI now faces a complex

balancing act between sup-

porting domestic growth and

managing inflation risks. The

depreciation of the Indian ru-

India to spend \$8 trillion on investments in next 5 years

TDG NETWORK NEW DELHI

India is poised to spend a massive USD 8 trillion on investments over the next five years, says a report by Motilal Oswal.

The report highlighted that the country is set to witness a significant resurgence investment landscape, which is regaining momentum after a prolonged period of stagnation.

demand, ensuring ready-toallot industrial land parcels It said "As the investment to attract immediate investbase grows, India is expected to spend another USD 8 tril-The five-year action plan lion in the next five years. includes the development India's investment landscape of 12 new industrial citis experiencing a resurgence ies, aligned with Industry after a period of stagnation". 4.0 standards, in addition With the investment-to-GDP ratio recovering after a to eight already approved dip since 2011, the country's economic revival is attributed

AGENCIES NEW DELHI With nearly 90 per cent of FDI inflows facilitated through the automatic route, India has made significant strides in creating

an environment conducive to investment and economic growth. According to the Ministry of Commerce and Industry,

India has emerged as a leading destination for global capital, driven by its investor-friendly Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) policy. India's FDI trajectory

showcases a robust growth pattern, with cumulative inflows of USD 991 billion recorded between 2000 and 2024.

Impressively, 67 per cent of this amount (USD 667 billion) was received in the last decade alone (2014-2024). The manufacturing sector has particularly benefited, witnessing a 69 per cent surge in FDI equity inflows, which rose from USD 98 2024In FY 2024-25, FDI inflows continued their up-

to USD 165 billion in 2014-

Govt data: \$991 billion FDI

came between 2000 and 2024

ward momentum, reaching USD 22.5 billion in the first quarter, a 26 per cent increase compared to USD 17.8 billion during the same period in FY 2023-24.

The Indian Government's FDI policy allows 100 per cent foreign investment in most sectors under the automatic route, requiring no prior approval from the government.

However, strategically sensitive sectors, such as defence, require regulatory oversight. The Department for Promotion of Industry and Internal Trade (DPIIT) oversees the formulation of these policies, which are enforced under the Foreign

To facilitate investments requiring government approval, the Foreign Investment Facilitation Portal (FIFP) streamlines proposals and coordinates with the relevant ministries.

FDI inflows into India are permitted through two routes. Automatic route accounts for over 98 per cent of FDI inflows, with most sectors open for 100 per cent investment without requiring prior approval from the government or the RBI. Under the government route, investments in specific sectors or from countries sharing land borders with India need approval from sectoral ministries via

es, real estate (excluding de-

velopment projects), atomic

energy, and manufacturing

of tobacco products, reflect-

ing the government's em-

phasis on public interest

and strategic priorities.

the FIFP. Certain sectors remain closed to FDI, including sectors were also opened to gambling, lottery businessforeign investment.

India has progressively liberalized its FDI policies over the years to align with global economic trends and domestic growth objectives. In 2019, 100 per cent FDI under the automatic route was allowed in coal and contract manufacturing, while 26 per cent FDI in digital media was introduced under the government route. In 2020, insurance inter-

mediaries were fully opened to FDI under the automatic route, with updated limits for air transport and defence. In 2021, the insurance sector's FDI cap increased to 74 per cent, and telecom was included under the automatic route.Public Sector Undertakings (PSUs) in the petroleum and natural gas

SEBI introduces uniform data sharing policy for research purposes

TDG NETWORK NEW DELHI

The Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) on Friday issued a uniform policy for stock exchanges, clearing corporations, and depositories to regulate the sharing of market data for research purposes

The policy mandates market infrastructure institutions (MIIs) to segregate available data into two baskets

The first basket includes aggregated and analysed data for example, business growth metrics across market segments, trading statistics, category-wise turnover and open interest, corporate bond trade reports, and investor grievances details- that can be shared publicly without revealing personal, sensitive, or confidential information.

"The principle should be to avoid disclosing any personal, sensitive or confidential information in public domain," the regulator said.

TDG NETWORK

мимва

Energy, Pharmaceuticals, Textiles and Apparel, Food and Beverages, Chemicals & Metals, and Machinery & Equipment. These industries are crucial for enhancing India's role in the global value chain and driving sustainable economic growth.

The initiative aims to cre-

to post-COVID recovery efforts and increased government spending.

It also noted that since independence, India has spent USD 14 trillion on investments, with USD 8 trillion being spent in the last decade alone. This steady growth underscores India's growing economic potential and its appeal as an investment destination.

Exchange Management Act (FEMA), 1999. Implementation is carried out by the Department of Economic Affairs (DEA) and regulated by the Rebillion during 2004-2014 serve Bank of India (RBI).

High growth can be secured only via price stability: RBI policy minutes

TDG NETWORK MUMBAI

Strong foundations for high growth can be secured only with durable price stability, the monetary policy committee of the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) emphasized before keeping the policy rate unchanged in the lat-

"The MPC emphasises that strong foundations read.

The MPC remains committed to restoring the balance between inflation and growth in the overall interest of the economy, the minutes documents released Friday showed. Accordingly, the MPC decided to keep the policy reporate unchanged at 6.50 per cent, its eleventh on a trot.

"The MPC also decided to continue with the neutral stance of monetary policy sentiments.

The MPC remains committed to restoring the balance between inflation and growth in the overall interest of the economy, the minutes documents released Friday showed. Accordingly, the MPC decided to keep the policy reporte unchanged at 6.50 per cent, its eleventh on a trot.

as it provides flexibility to The recent spike in inflamonitor the progress and tion highlights the continuing risks of multiple and overlapping shocks to the inflation outlook and expectations.

Heightened geopolitical uncertainties and financial market volatility add further upside risks to inflation. It added that The MPC noted that the high inflation reduces near-term inflation and the purchasing power growth outcomes in India of both rural and urban have turned somewhat consumers and may adadverse since the October versely impact private consumption.

Going forward, the cen-Retail inflation continues tral bank believes that to remain a pain point for the policymakers in Ineconomic activity is set to improve along with rising dia, who wish to bring rebusiness and consumer tail inflation to 4 per cent on a sustainable basis.

In 2022, the government allowed 20 per cent FDI in LIC under the automatic route. In 2024, the space sector was liberalized, highlighting India's commitment to high-growth industries.

Bihar gets record Rs 1.81 lakh cr investment; Adani, Sun Petchem big draws

TDG NETWORK PATNA

Adani Group, Sun Petrochemicals and a host of other companies - big and small - on Friday committed to investing a record Rs 1.81



lakh crore in Bihar, across sectors ranging from renewable energy to cement, food processing and manufactur

Hitherto considered laggard, the state signed investment commitments with 423 companies at its only second investor meet, Bihar Business Connect 2024.

Bihar's Industries and Tourism Minister Nitish Mishra, whose CEO-styled governance was instrumental in pivoting the change in perception about the state as an investment destination, said the first edition of investor meet in 2023 got an investment commitment of Rs 50,300 crore.

The Reserve Bank of India (RBI) may postpone the beginning of its rate cut cycle to April 2025 because of the Federal Reserve's shift towards

a more hawkish monetary stance, says research a report by Yes Bank.

It said "Given INR weakness and developing volatility in financial markets, we see the start of the rate cut cycle to shift to April 2025"

The report highlighted that the Federal Reserve recently reduced its policy rate by 25 basis points (bps). However, the forward guidance has scaled down the projected rate cuts for 2025 to just 50 bps, compared to the earlier expectation of 100 bps.

Federal Reserve Chair Jerome Powell indicated that the decision to cut rates in December was closely contested, suggesting that while monetary policy remains restrictive, it is nearing a neutral stance.

The report noted that this pee and heightened financial

Fed's decision has implicamarket volatility further comtions for global financial marplicate the situation. kets. The report notes that the

It said, "RBI will now have Fed watch tool is pricing in no to juggle the domestic growth rate cut for January 2025, sigimperatives alongside keeping nalling a slower pace of moninflation risks at bay".

> This delay may impact India's growth trajectory, as businesses and consumers might face prolonged higher borrowing costs, limiting economic momentum in the near term.

The MPC of RBI has kept the policy repo rate unchanged at 6.5 per cent from the past 10 consecutive meetings. Meanwhile, RBI has got a new governor Sanjay Malhotra, who will present the next monetary policy of the central bank in February 2025.

est meeting.

for high growth can be secured only with durable price stability," the minutes of the three-day monetary policy meeting held in early December

outlook on disinflation and growth and to act appropriately. The MPC remains unambiguously focused on a durable alignment of inflation with the target, while supporting growth," the

minutes read.

policy.

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COMMENT & ANALYSIS **UNDERSTANDING THE TRAGEDY OF ATUL**

SUBHASH: PERSPECTIVES AND LESSONS

but a deliberate attempt

to spotlight his perceived

grievances with the system.

From a historical perspec-

tive, modern narratives

often portray history as

a chronicle of patriarchy,

where men systematically

exploited women. Feminist

movements are seen as ad-

dressing these historical

wrongs. While there is

truth in the need to redress

past injustices, this view

In pre-modern times,

survival required intense

collaboration between

men and women. Life was

too harsh for systematic

exploitation based on gen-

der. Exploitation often oc-

curred along power lines,

with the privileged exploit-

ing the underprivileged,

irrespective of gender. For

instance, male laborers in

farming, mining, and facto-

ries often endured grueling

conditions under the hands

Both men and women

lacked autonomy in rigidly

structured societies. Ar-

of powerful elites.

oversimplifies history.

HISTORICAL

PERSPECTIVE

OPINION CHAITANYA CHARAN



PSYCHOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVE

The suicide of 34-yearold techie Atul Subhash in Bangalore has shocked and angered the nation. It is disturbing that someone would feel so tormented and hopeless, allegedly due to domestic violence by his ex-spouse. Without prematurely assigning blame, let us examine this tragedy through psychological, historical, legal, and philosophical perspectives to understand what happened and how such incidents can be prevented.

From a psychological perspective, what stands out about this suicide is the meticulous planning. Suicide is often a spontaneous act

driven by overwhelming despair and defeat. However, in this case, Atul's act involved considerable contemplation and preparation, as seen in his 24-page suicide note, an hour-long video, and detailed checklists. He seemed to view his suicide not merely as an escape but as a way to free his family from their suffering and to highlight what he saw as the failings of the legal system.

Atul ascribed a higher purpose to his action, seeing it as a sacrifice for a larger cause. This reflects not just hopelessness but a calculated intent to make his tragedy a form of protest. Philosophical traditions describe actions in terms of three modes: sattvic (goodness), rajasic (passion), and tamasic (ignorance). While suicide is often categorized as tamasic because of its destructive nature, Atul's act was a mixture of modes, combining elements of calculated purpose and despair.

The philosophical context helps clarify the nature of such actions. Even seem-

ingly noble activities like with little say in choosing austerities can turn tamasic their partners, just as womif they are destructive. Conen were often confined to versely, under certain condomestic roles. It was only ditions, actions like fasting after the Industrial Revoluto death might be seen as tion that men began to gain meaningful. Atul's calm significant autonomy, foldeliberation before the act lowed by similar freedoms suggests that his decision for women in subsequent was not a rash reaction centuries.

Reducing history to a simplistic gender conflict ignores these complexities. The Bhagavad-Gita describes this as knowledge in the mode of ignorance, where one aspect is misrepresented as the whole. Such reductionism distorts the past and influences the present in harmful ways, particularly in the realm of legal frameworks.

LEGAL PERSPECTIVE

The legal dimension further highlights these issues. Historically, patriarchal norms often left women without recourse against domestic violence. Addressing these injustices is crucial, but it is equally important to avoid creating new imbalances. In some modern legal systems, this balance has tipped too far, neglecting the rights and struggles of male victims. In India, for instance, do-

mestic violence laws focus solely on violence against women, leaving male victims without legal remedies. While men are generally perceived as stronger, this does not mean they ranged marriages left men cannot suffer abuse. The

Bhagavad-Gita's 16th chapter emphasizes that divine and demonic qualities exist in everyone. Power, when concentrated, invites abuse regardless of gender.

> The societal presumption that men are inherently tough further complicates their ability to report abuse. Men are often stigmatized for admitting victimhood, which compounds their struggles. As patriarchal norms loosen, statistics reveal alarming trends. In the U.S., nearly 44% of men report being victims of intimate partner violence. In Finland, male victims accounted for 31% of domestic violence cases from 2010 to 2022. These figures underscore

> the need for balanced legal frameworks. Addressing female-to-male violence does not diminish protections for women; it broadens the scope of justice. Both male-to-female and female-to-male violence are significant issues that require acknowledgment and action. This is not a gendered battle but a human struggle against lower instincts. Justice must transcend

gender conflicts and ideological divides. Legal systems need not only robust laws but also a culture of fairness. Laws can be manipulated when enacted without consideration for balance. Exploitation of such laws by opportunistic individuals perpetuates unfairness and undermines justice.

PHILOSOPHICAL PERSPECTIVE

From a philosophical perspective, the Bhagavad-Gita emphasizes that true wisdom lies in cultivating virtues, not merely accumulating knowledge. Wisdom in law involves fostering an ethos of justice that transcends political and ideological divides. By focusing on cultivating the virtue of fairness for all, not just debating over the technicalities of specific laws and agonizing over which laws favour whom, society can address issues like domestic violence more comprehensively.

The Bhagavad-Gita's virtue-based approach offers a holistic vision for life and law. Cultivating virtues in individuals and systems is essential to countering the tragedies stemming from domestic violence, whether the victims are male or female. This ethos can guide society toward genuine justice, fostering harmony and fairness.

Chaitanya Charan has been a monk for nearly three decades. He gives around 400 talks across 100 cities in four continents every year and has written some thirty books on science and spirituality, life lessons from Indian epics and social commentary.

law, states "everyone equal

before the law". Article 15

prohibits discrimination

based on gender and other

Effective implementation is

not just to punish the wrong-

doer correctly; it must first

be to identify who's the real

wrongdoer. There must

be no straight-jacket rule

or preconceived notion to

consider any specific gen-

der guilty right from the

beginning of the trial. The

Advocate's prime duty is to

protect the interests of their

clients, but this should not

be stretched to such an ex-

PERSPECTIVE

NEW LOW IN PARLIAMENTARY DEMOCRACY

Although the winter session of Parliament ended on Friday, yet the events that took place a day earlier leading to verbal exchanges between the treasury members and the Opposition following injuries to at least three MPs, should make our political class to introspect. Never before have such scenes been witnessed and the unsubstantiated charge against the Leader of Opposition, Rahul Gandhi was totally uncalled for. It is extremely unfortunate that such an incident took place in the premises of Parliament House and it is now for an impartial inquiry to ascertain as to who all were at fault. The only way of reaching the truth is by going through the CCTV coverage which must have recorded the entire sequence of events. To the naked eye after watching the TV coverage, it appears that there was a push from the back and this resulted in two BJP MPs being knocked down with another MP accusing Rahul Gandhi of doing this deliberately. It is unthinkable that Rahul would have done anything like that and though a FIR against him has been registered by the Delhi police, it would greatly help to unravel the truth through impartial investigation. It should also be ascertained how the MPs of both sides came so close to each other while demonstrating and how were sticks to placards allowed within the precincts of the Parliament. Somebody needs to be held accountable for this.

The relations between the Opposition and the Treasury benches in both the Houses have been tense and during this session, it was unprecedented when the Vice President who is also the Chairman of the Rajya Sabha was openly accused of taking sides while discharging his duties. The BJP has been quick to defend him but the conduct of both the presiding officers has been under scrutiny for some time, and their rulings have more often than not, raised questions about their unbiased judgment. The House also saw an open clash between the Congress and the BJP over allegations made against Industrialist Gautam Adani and also the attempts to implicate Sonia Gandhi and her family with anti-National forces allegedly prompted by American tycoon George Soros. Instead of focussing on many issues which needed immediate attention, the Parliament spent extra-ordinary time on the Adani-Soros matter and as result the Houses hardly functioned.

There was a debate on the anniversary of the Constitution and expectedly, the time was used by both sides to show each other in poor light. Matters came to a head when Home Minister while speaking in the Rajya Sabha, urged Opposition to stop chanting Ambedkar's name repeatedly and advised them that if instead they had invoked God with the same zeal, they would go to Heaven. This statement sparked a major controversy and the Congress as well as the entire INDIA bloc accused Amit Shah of insulting Ambedkar, the father of the Constitution. The Congress demanded his resignation and also asked the Prime Minister to sack him. This resulted in verbal clashes which led to the confrontation outside Parliament on Thursday. The point which has arisen is that the Congress and the BJP have both been trying to appropriate Ambedkar's legacy when both had opposed the legal luminary and National icon for many years. The Sangh Parivar had never endorsed Ambedkar's concepts which differed from those of the RSS and the Congress till Rajiv Gandhi's tenure, had not accepted his philosophy either. In fact, soon after Independence after a fallout with Ambedkar, the Congress had propped up Babu Jagjiwan Ram as the Dalit hero and face. Babuji was an extremely competent politician and as long as he lived, he occupied his own space in National politics. However, this space, many believe was at the expense of Dr Ambedkar who was humiliated by the Congress and also made to lose elections because the grand old party never allowed him to emerge on the national scene. Ambedkar was rediscovered and resurrected by Vishwanath Pratap Singh who also conferred the Bharat Ratna on him posthumously. The Socialists and many other leaders opposed to the Congress, backed Ambedkar fully and he was given his rightful place after many years. But had he been alive, he would have been a very sad man if he would have witnessed all that went on in his name. Dr Ambedkar is like a God for many who follow Dalit politics and even beyond that he is viewed as someone who was so learned and perceptive, a truly a national icon. The latest instance where the two major parties clashed with each other was to misappropriate his legacy for the sake of votes. It is hard to imagine that the two outfits would play so much of politics in his name if it had not been beneficial to them for political purposes. Dr Ambedkar was as tall a leader as anyone else has been during the freedom struggle and after that. His followers do not consider him, less than a God or a spiritual messiah who showed them the way of fighting for equality and similar rights with those who were more privileged. The short point after watching the Parliament proceedings is that the political parties should stop indulging in political gimmicks and instead focus on matters that impact the people. Adani and Soros do not have any resonance with the common man and it is a futile exercise in one sense to make them the central theme of the proceedings. Parliament is supreme and its sanctity can only be upheld if its decorum is maintained and members conduct themselves with both dignity and orderly behaviour.

Bengaluru techie's suicide raises issue of misuse of Section 85 of the BNS, and a need to relook into the BNS laws

OPINION

DR.S.KRISHNAN AND

ten lack protection and face severe societal judgment and legal repercussions. Additionally, under CrPC 125, husbands are comto estranged wives without

acknowledged misuse and issued guidelines to prevent arbitrary arrests.

Specifically considering the laws which were made pelled to pay maintenance for the protection of women, for example, rape or dowry.

related cases, but whenever the same change is demanded at the central level, the foremost argument which is raised is that this will lessen the fear among the culprits and they might force the

WAY AHEAD

forms of bias.

MS. ARCHANA SHUKLA



Marriages in India are considered a highly revered union, which is believed to unite together not just two individuals, but two families as well. But unfortunately, due to the rise of materialistic mindsets among the people of today, this sacred bond is getting tarnished. Just to fulfil their greed or take revenge or fulfil ulterior motives, some people have fallen to such an extent that they do not hesitate even for a moment to file any frivolous case against someone.

The suicide of a 34-yearold man Atul Subhash in Bengaluru due to alleged harassment by his estranged wife and her family has led to an outrage on social media over the misuse of antidowry laws and domestic violence law under Section 85 of the Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS), previously Section 498A of the Indian Penal Code.

Shockingly, a significant chunk of this originates

from those laws which were made for the protection of the women who have to face unjust treatment or unreasonable demands from their in-laws or even her husband as well. Although there is a pressing need for such laws, but because of the presence of loopholes accompanied by several other external factors, have raised doubts in the minds of general public as to whether we should actually protect that section of society which is filing such false cases. Due to the actions of a few people,

> many genuine victims still continue to suffer. Therefore, it is crucial to understand and admit that there exists a problem in our country dowry laws and they have to be amended as soon as possible. Men face significant challenges in our legal system, particularly in cases of false accusations under Sectin of

85 of the BNS or rape laws. In these instances, men of-

stitution of marriage, consequently, there has been a growing tendency to misuse provisions like Section 85 of the BNS as a tool for unleashing personal vendetta against the husband and his family by a wife. Consequently, this Court has, time and again, cautioned against prosecuting the husband and his family in the absence of a clear prima facie case against them.

did not commit.

LOOPHOLES IN THE LAWS

In the year 2005, in a landmark case named Sushil Kumar Sharma vs Union of India and Ors., the Supreme Court of India observed the misuse of Section 498A of the IPC as a 'legal terrorism'. It was said that "by misuse of the provision (Section 498A), a new legal terrorism can be unleashed. The provision is intended to be used as a shield and not an assassin's weapon". In the Rajesh Sharma v. State of UP (2017), Supreme Court

ensuring that the wives they were and till date, befulfill their responsibilities. cause of their wording, af-This one-sided approach fected the other genders leads to considerable haadversely. No doubt Article rassment, with men facing 15(3) of the Indian Constisocietal scorn, lengthy court tution allows the State to proceedings, and even immake special provisions for prisonment for crimes they women, but making special provisions does not in any However, in recent years, way mean that the other as there has been a notable genders (men and LGBTQ+) rise in matrimonial disputes are to be neglected. The laws across the country, accomshould be made in such a panied by growing discord manner that, on one hand, and tension within the inthey provide protection to all their citizens, and on the other hand, they prevent its misuse by and upon any other citizen. The initial step to deal with it can be to replace the words 'women' and 'men' with "people" and 'wife' and 'husband' with "spouse", wherever possible. The biggest example of no strict implementation can be seen in the violation of antidowry laws itself. According to some researches, the cases of dowry demand have increased over the year, where before the year 1940, dowry was given in 35-40% of the marriages; this number grew to nearly 90% by the year 1999. These numbers clearly show that the give and take of dowry is being conducted without any fear of law or by using loopholes, like in the form of "presents" (last proviso of Section 3 of the Dowry Prohibition Act). In 2003, the state of Andhra Pradesh made Section 498A compoundable, which is a major legal pro-

victim to take back their complaint. This happens because unfortunately, today, a common man does not feel himself safe in front of the police, and many times it is seen that the victim (usually woman's and/or their family) bribes the police to insert those legal provisions in their chargesheet, which are not at all true, just to harass the opposite party, and on the other side the accused party (usually husband's and/or their family) bribes the police to delay the process of law. This can be corrected a bit by having a strict check on the working of the police officials. **ARE THERE ANY LEGAL PROTECTION** FOR MEN IN INDIA? Recently, the Delhi High

tent that the advocates, just for greed of more money, willingly fight a false case or assist their clients in making their case strong by putting those legal provisions which are in reality not required. Legislative reforms, judicial guidelines, and awareness campaigns are essential to curb misuse while maintaining the law's efficacy for Court had granted divorce to victims. Greater emphasis celebrity chef Kunal Kapur on evidence-based investigaon the grounds of "cruelty" tions, gender-neutral laws, by his wife. Chef Kapur had and alternative dispute resolution mechanisms can adtaken a restraining order against his wife as she endress the issue holistically. A tered the 'Masterchef India' fair and balanced approach will preserve the sanctity of sets and created a ruckus with his son in 2016. The the law and ensure that it fulfils its intended purpose Delhi HC had said, "It is relevant to mention here without being weaponized that within two years of as we don't want more men marriage, the appellant has to face this tragic misuse established himself as a Cefaced by Atul Subhash in the lebrity Chef, which is a rematter of section 498A IPC. flection of his hard work and Dr.S.Krishnan is an Associate determination which would Professor in Seedling School of not have been possible had Law and Governance, Jaipur National University, Jaipur. he been one who was dependent on his spouse or in-laws Ms. Archana Shukla is an Adfor his necessities."Article 14 vocate in Delhi High Court, mandates equality before the Delbi.

PANKAJ VOHRA

Pradesh, (U.P.-201301); Published at: 275, Piccadily House, Floor-1, Captain Gaur Marg, Srinivaspuri, New Delhi - 110065; Mumbai Office: Juhu Hotel, Juhu Tara Road, Santa Cruz-West, Mumbai-400049; Chandigarh Office: SCO-7, Sector 17-E,

vision to deal with dowry

FARMERS' MOVEMENTS

Farmers in India have protested against government policies for several reasons, primarily due to concerns about their livelihoods, land rights, and the economic sustainability of agriculture.



Farmers from the northern Indian states of Punjab and Haryana, angry at recently enacted farm laws, have been trying to stage protests on 1 Dec 2020 in New Delhi [File Photo]



NATION

Farmers agitation against government's three new farm laws or



A glimpse of the Naxalbari movement depicting majorly women farmers. (File Photo)

TDG NETWORK NEW DELH

armers' protests and movements in independent India have been a significant part of the nation's political history, driven by various economic, social, and political factors. These protests reflect the struggles of farmers to secure better prices for their produce, fair treatment, land rights, and better working conditions.

They primarily protest against government policies for several reasons. about their livelihoods.



A glimpse of the Vinoba's Bhoodan Movement in 1951 (File Photo)

dia (CPI). Farmers in the the landless peasants. The of India. They also fought region rose up against the movement was symbolic for better agricultural poliprimarily due to concerns landlords' exploitation, of the Gandhian philoso- cies and input subsidies. demanding better land phy of non-violence and

These movements led



land rights, and the economic sustainability of agriculture. These protests reflect the deep-rooted struggles that farmers face in an agrarian economy.

Here's an overview of some of the key farmers' movements and protests since India's independence:

The Telangana Peasant Struggle (1946-1951): The Telangana region of what is now the state of Telangana was a part of Hyderabad State under the Nizam's rule. The peasants, especially in the rural areas, were heavily exploited by landlords (jagirdars), who levied high taxes and fees. The movement began in 1946 and was led by the Communist Party of In-

rights and an end to feudal systems of taxation. It culminated in the formation of the Telangana Peasant Armed Struggle.

The movement succeeded in getting the Nizam government to address the exploitation, though it was also marked by intense violence and repression.

THE BHOODAN MOVEMENT (1951-1960S):

Led by Vinoba Bhave, a close associate of Mahatma Gandhi, the Bhoodan (land gift) movement sought to address landlessness among farmers.

lords to voluntarily donate a portion of their land to

self-reliance. While it did not achieve widespread redistribution, it was an early effort to address land inequality and highlighted

the need for land reforms in India.

THE PUNJAB AGITATIONS (1950S-1960S): Punjab, an agrarian state,

saw several farmers' movements from the 1950s onward, primarily focused on issues such as water rights, fair pricing, and land reforms. Farmers in Punjab, who were heavily dependent on irrigation, protested against the unfair distribution of water from the

Vinoba Bhave urged land-

DEEP IN THE HISTORY

India has a long history of farmers' movements that date back to the colonial period. These movements were a response to exploitation, oppression, and loss of rights over land. Some notable farmers' movements in India include:

Champaran (1917): A movement against the Tinkathia System, which was imposed on indigo cultivators by the colonial powers

Kheda Satyagraha (1918): A movement led by Gandhiji in Kheda, Gujarat, where Kunbi-Patidar farmers demanded tax relief from the government

Bardoli Satyagraha Movement (1925): A movement led by Sardar Patel in Bardoli taluka of Surat, Gujarat, where farmers protested the payment of "Lagaan"

Tebhaga Movement (1946-1947): A farmers' movement

Deccan riots (1875): A farmers' movement

Bhil Revolt (1822, 1823, 1837-60): A farmers' movement

Mopilla Revolt (1921): A farmers' movement

The Muslhi Satyagraha (1921-24): A farmers' movement

Struggle of Warlis (1945): A farmers' movement

Birsa Munda revolt: A farmers' movement

Nagar Peasant Uprising (1830-33): A farmers' movement

The farmers' movement of 2020-2021 was one of the largest in India's history after independence. It was a resistance to the corporatization of Indian agriculture and neoliberalism

to some reforms in water sharing and increased political attention on the challenges faced by farmers.

THE NAXALITE **MOVEMENT (1967-**1970S):

Originating in Naxalbari, West Bengal, this was a Maoist-inspired peasant rebellion that grew out of widespread dissatisfaction with feudal agricultural systems and exploitation. The Naxalites, led by Charu Majumdar, aimed to overthrow the existing social and economic systems through armed rebellion. The movement spread across various rural areas, Ravi-Beas river system, eswith a significant focus on pecially after the partition farmers' rights and land redistribution.

> While the Naxalite movement was crushed by the state, it had a lasting impact on the discourse around land reform and rural poverty. It also led to the growth of left-wing radical politics in rural India.

THE KISAN SABHA (19805-19905):

The Kisan Sabha (Farmers' Associations) was active throughout the 1980s and 1990s, especially in states like Uttar Pradesh, Bihar, and Maharashtra. The movement was focused on issues like the rising cost of inputs, low agricultural prices, and inadequate credit facilities for farmers. Farmers demanded better prices for their crops, loan waivers, and more efficient government support for agriculture. The Kisan Sabha



Farmers' movement in Maharashtra on 12 March 2018. (File Photo)

was instrumental in mobilizing farmers for largescale protests. While it helped bring

farmers' issues to the forefront, it also faced resistance from governments, which were often more inclined to focus on urban and industrial development.

Farmers' Movements in Maharashtra (2017-2018): In Maharashtra, farm-

ers faced severe droughts and agrarian distress due to falling prices of crops like cotton and sugarcane. In 2017, farmers organized large protests, including a "Kisan Long March" in which thousands of farmers marched from Nashik to Mumbai to demand loan waivers, better prices, and water rights.

The movement succeeded in forcing the Maharashtra government to announce a loan waiver scheme and address some of the farmers' demands, but long-term solutions to the agrarian crisis remained elusive.

THE FARM BILLS AND PROTEST (2020-2021):

In 2020, the Indian government passed three new farm laws, which were designed to deregulate the agricultural sector, promote private investment, and create a national market for farm produce.

Farmers, particularly from Punjab, Haryana, and Uttar Pradesh, strongly opposed the bills, fearing that the laws would lead to the dismantling of Minimum Support Prices (MSP) and erode their bargaining power against large corporations. The protests were further fueled by concerns

over the lack of adequate consultation with farmers. in massive demonstrations, with farmers camping at Delhi's borders for over a year. In December 2021, the government announced that it would repeal the

laws, marking a significant victory for farmers and The protests culminated a major political setback for the government. The movement also highlighted issues like the agrarian distress, MSP guarantees, and the centralization of agricultural policy.

REASONS

Farmers in India have protested against government policies for several reasons, primarily due to concerns about their livelihoods, land rights, and the economic sustainability of agriculture. These protests reflect the deep-rooted struggles that farmers face in an agrarian economy. Below are the key reasons why farmers have protested against various government policies:

Minimum Support Prices: Many farmers in India grow crops with the expectation that the government will provide a guaranteed price (MSP) for their produce. However, in practice, the MSP is often not implemented effectively, and farmers are forced to sell their crops at much lower prices in the open market. Example: The protests against the Farm Laws of 2020-2021 were partly driven by concerns that these laws could lead to the dismantling of MSP and the rise of corporate monopolies, which would further harm small farmers.

Water Scarcity: Water availability for irrigation is a critical issue for farmers, especially in regions dependent on rain-fed agriculture. Poor management of water resources, disputes over water sharing, and inadequate irrigation infrastructure exacerbate the problem. Protests in Telangana, Punjab, and Maharashtra have been triggered by water disputes and the lack of proper irrigation facilities.

Land Acquisition and Land Rights: Many farmers protest against government policies that they believe threaten their land rights. In some cases, land is acquired for industrial projects or urbanization without adequate compensation or rehabilitation. The Narmada Bachao Andolan (Save Narmada Movement) led by Medha Patkar in the 1980s and 1990s opposed the displacement of farmers for the construction of large dams, calling for fair rehabilitation policies.

Agricultural Reforms and Privatization: Various government policies aimed at deregulating agriculture and encouraging privatization have been a source of contention. Farmers fear that these reforms will lead to a reduction in state support, such as subsidies, and leave them vulnerable to market fluctuations and exploitation by large corporations.

Government Policies: Farmers argue that government policies tend to favor large corporations, agribusinesses, and multinational companies over small, marginal farmers. For instance, policies that promote contract farming or the entry of large corporations into the agricultural supply chain are seen as detrimental to small-scale farmers. The Farm Laws of 2020 were seen as favoring corporate interests, which led to widespread opposition.

Labor Issues and Agricultural Reforms: Farmers also protest against labor laws that they feel do not adequately protect the rights of agricultural workers, particularly those who work on their farms.

10 LEGALLY SPEAKING

THE DAILY GUARDIAN REVIEW SATURDAY | 21 DECEMBER 2024 NEW DELHI

ALLAHABAD HIGH COURT STAYS ARREST OF MOHD ZUBAIR TILL JANUARY 06 IN YATI NARSINGHANAND 'X' POST CASE: **'NOT A DREADED CRIMINAL'** the complainant that the

TDG NETWORK

he Allahabad High Court in the case stayed the arrest of Mohammed Zubair, cofounder of Alt-News, till January 6, 2025 in connection with an First Information Report, FIR lodged against him over his post on 'X' (formerly Twitter) regarding an alleged inflammatory speech by Yati Narsinghanand.

The bench comprising of Justice Siddhartha Varma and Justice Nalin Kumar Srivastava was hearing the present matter.

The bench in the case granted him the relief while restraining him from leaving the Country till the next date of hearing i.e., January 06, 2025.

The court also said to him to cooperate with the police in the investigation.

The bench passed the said order after it could not conclude the hearing in the case today, and the State Government is yet to conclude its argument in the case.

The state government has been asked to file a detailed counter by January O6, 2025.



provoke violence against

Posts With Half-Baked Info

Threatened India's Sover-

eignty, Promoted 'Feeling

Of Separatist Activity': UP

Govt To Allahabad HC. An

'X' thread of the hearing can

It may also be noted that

ist activity'.

be read here

The court closes today and will reopen on January Yati Narsinghanand, also 02, 2025.

It has been submitted by the Uttar Pradesh government before the High Court that a series of X posts by Zubair on Yati Narsinghanand's alleged speech contained half-baked information and they damaged and threatened India's sov-

ereignty and integrity. The counsel, Additional Advocate General Manish Goyal submitted before the division bench that Zubair's X post, which intended to ter alia, under Section 152

BNS, based on a complaint by Udita Tyagi, general secpromoted a 'feeling separatretary of the Yati Narsinghanand Saraswati Trust.

However, a detailed cov-Zubair had posted a erage of the State Governthread of videos on Octoment's submission could be ber 3. read here: Mohd Zubair's 'X'

The first tweet contained a video showing Yati Narsinghanand, the priest of Dasna Devi Temple, making alleged inflammatory remarks about Prophet Muhammad.

Zubair also tagged UP police, asking what actions Zubair is facing an FIR, inhad been taken against Yati. It has also been alleged by

old video clips were shared with the intent of inciting violence by Muslims.

Zubair was also blamed for the violent protests against Yati Narsinghanand at Dasna Devi Mandi. Challenging the FIR, Zubair has moved the High Court.

The counsel appearing contended before the court that Zubair was simply exercising his freedom of speech by referring to the alleged speech of Yati Narsinghanand and highlighting his conduct. Further, the counsel

stated that not just Zubair but many new articles and social media accounts had posted about the same issue, and Zubair had not said anything different.

It has also been argued by the Senior counsel that the complaint by Dr. Tyagi was merely a publicity stunt. It was argued before the court that when the X post was made, there was no

prohibition order from the police or any other administrative authority to stop tweeting about Yati Narsinghanand's speech. Accordingly, the court

listed the matter for further consideration on January 06.2025.

Supreme Court proposes to cancel sale deed of temple land: 'How temple ownership can be changed by minister?'

TDG NETWORK NEW DELHI

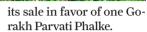
The Supreme Court in the case Arun Baburao Phalke & Ors. v. State of Maharashtra & Ors observed and has directed a Collector to take possession of the subject land and has submitted a plan for temporary utilization thereof for the benefit of the temple and village community.

The court in the case was surprised at the change in ownership of a temple property facilitated by a Maharashtra Minister in September 2014.

The bench comprising of Justice Surya Kant and Justice Ujjal Bhuyan was hearing the present matter.

The bench noted that the ownership of the temple was changed without providing opportunity of hearing to the temple management and/or affected persons.

The court in its order stated that, 'How the ownership of the temple could be changed by the Minister, that too without according hearing to the temple Management or the other affected persons, is beyond comprehension...This



tor, Ahmednagar to take physical possession of the land forthwith and submit a compliance report to this Court. The Collector needs to submit a plan for temporary utilization of the land, including through auction of the land on annual lease basis, for the benefit of the temple and village community, till the controversy is resolved.

In the present case, the subject land was owned by Devasthanie temple of the village.

The order dated 2014, the then State Minister (Revenue, Rehabilitation & Assistance Work) facilitated the parties are determined.

property". The court while considering the facts and circumstances of the case observed and has issued show cause notice to Gavake as to why the sale deed in his favor not be annulled till the rights of

Supreme Court: Employee cannot remain absent from work citing pending VRS application

TDG NETWORK NEW DELH

The Supreme Court in the case State of Uttar Pradesh And Ors Versus Sandeep Agarwal observed that an employee cannot remain absent from service merely because its Voluntary Retirement Service, VRS application is pending.

The bench comprising of



mination orders and ordered reinstatement with consequential benefits.

Following the same, the appellant preferred an appeal before the Supreme Court. The bench headed by Justice Okay, while allowing the State's appeal criticized the Appellant State of UP for keeping the VRS applications pending without justification. uisites of the gift (decla-The court noted that the re-

applications for VRS cannot

be supported at all. Therefore,

there being no such reason for

the respondents to take re-

course to absenteeism. When

the respondents found that

their applications were not

decided within a reasonable

time, they could have adopted

remedies in accordance with

The court while considering

the facts and circumstances

of the case observed and has

found the High Court's direc-

the law.

unjustifiable.

not required under Mohammedan Law. The court in the case

stated that it valid reqration, acceptance, and The court in the case stated that it valid requisites of the gift (declaration, acceptance, and possession) are fulfilled, then the validity of the gift cannot be affected even if it remains unregistered.

Supreme Court: Registration of gift not

or explicitly by or on behalf of the donee; and 3. Apart from declaration and acceptance, there is

gift could be made by oral statements as well so long as the three requirements as discussed also a requirement of de- above are met thereby. livery of possession for a This is because registration is not a requirement The court stated that all which obviates the need the aforesaid conditions for a gift to be reduced in writing.' Background of the Case: The bench comprising of Justice CT Ravikumar and Justice Sanjay Karol was hearing an appeal filed against the decision of Karnataka High Court that affirmed the decision of trial court refusing to grant ownership rights to the Appellants based on the partition made by One Sultan Saheb via oral gift. It has been contended by the Appellant before the

court that there was a

valid gift even though it

was unregistered. The court in the case observed that while a gift under Mohammedan Law does not require registration and can be made orally, the partition of property during the owner's lifetime is impermissible.

Although an oral gift could have been valid, the essential condition of a clear and unequivocal declaration of the gift by the donor (Sultan Saheb) was not established. Accordingly, the court dismissed the appeal. The counsel, Mr. Basava Prabhu S. Patil, Sr. Adv. Mr. Samarth Kashyap, Adv. Mr. V. N. Raghupathy, AOR Mr. Radhakrishna S Hegde, Adv. Mr. Rajeev Singh, AOR appeared for Appellant(s). The counsel, Mr. S N Bhat, Sr. Adv. Mr. Tarun Kumar Thakur, Adv. Ms. Parvati Bhat, Adv. Mr. Abhay Choudhary M, Adv. Mr. Vivek Ram R, Adv. Ms. Anuradha Mutatkar, AOR Mr Rajeev Singh represented the Respondent(s).

required under Mohammedan Law TDG NETWORK

The Supreme Court in the case Mansoor Saheb (Dead) And Ors. Versus Salima (D) By Lrs And Ors observed and has reiterated that the registration of gifts (Hiba) is

gift to be valid

court directed the Collec-

Further, Phalke sold the land to one Bapu Raghunath Kapse, who in turn sold it (during the pendency of the present case) to one Vijay Deoram Gayake. As Gayake did not come forward for impleadment, the Court opined that there was a "calculated move to appropriate the temple

Justice AS Oka and Justice AG In 2010, the Appellant terminated their Masih was hearing the present matter.

The bench in the case was hearing the appeal of State of lahabad High Court, wherein the court directed for the reemployees who were being terminated from the service because of their absenteeism from the service under the garb of pending Voluntary Retirement Service, VRS application.

It has been submitted by the respondent employees, who were serving as doctors in the State of Uttar Pradesh that the VRS applications in 2006 and 2008 and subse-

employment along with over 400 other doctors over their long absenteeism, U.P. against the decision of Al-*invoking clause (b) of the second proviso* to Article 311(2) of the Constitution instatement of the respondent of India, citing the impracticality of holding a disciplinary inquiry.

> quently remained absent from their duties after filing the applications

In 2010, the Appellant terminated their employment along with over 400 other doctors over their long absenteeism, invoking clause (b) of the second proviso to Article 311(2) of the Constitution of

India, citing the impracticality of holding a disciplinary inquiry. In the present case, the writ petition is filed by respondents wherein challenging the termination orders

and seeking decisions on their VRS applications. The Allahabad High Court

tion for their reinstatement as in the case quashed the terinvalid.

Supreme Court rejects petition to levy toll on Delhi-Noida Direct flyway commuters: 'Defrauding public, NOIDA's agreement arbitrary'

TDG NETWORK NEW DELH

The Supreme Court in the case Noida Toll Bridge Company Versus Federation of Noida RWA observed and has rejected the petition filed by Noida Toll Bridge Company to impose tolls on the commuters of the Delhi Noida Direct, DND flyway.

The bench comprising of Justice Surva Kant and Justice Ujjal Bhuyan was hearing the present matter.

The bench in the case observed and has rejected the appeal of company against the Allahabad High Court's judgment of 2016 which

struck down the concessionaire agreement.

The High Court ruling came wherein the Public Interest Litigation, PIL is filed by Federation Of Noida Resident Welfare

Association. The Supreme Court, while concurring with the findings of High Court ruled that, 'NOIDA overstepped its authority by delegating its power to levy toll on the company' and that there was 'unjust enrichment of the company

at the cost of the public' The court in the case found that the general public has been forced to part with 100s of crores

and defrauded and there being no such reason for the collection of user fees to continue.

> The bench stated that the language of the concessionaire agreement was such that it was perpetually in effect and thus forever en-

riching NTBCL at the cost of NOIDA.

Further, the court noted that there was no tender from other interested companies and no competitive bidding was done. Thus, the award of the agreement to the NTBCL was violative of Article 14 of the Constitution of India and illegal. The Supreme Court while considering the facts and

circumstances of the case held that the Public Interest Litigation, PIL was maintainable as public money was involved, although it was regarding a commercial contract.

The court pronounced that, 'When state engages in public work it must be free of arbitrariness.'

Accordingly, the court rejected the petition.

The counsel appeared before the court: Senior Advocates Dr Abhishek Manu Singhvi and Gopal Iain: Mr. Raunak Dhillon. Ms. Madhavi Khanna and Mr Nihaad Dewan (Cyril Amarchand Mangaldas team)

spondents' absenteeism was possession) are fulfilled, then the validity of the gift cannot be affected The court stated that it being true that the conduct of the even if it remains unregappellants in not deciding the istered.

The court also stated that the registration of gift is not required under Mohammedan Law and, the unwritten and unregistered gift executed by the donor in favour of donees is valid. The essential requisites

of a valid gift are: -1. The gift has to be necessarily declared by the person giving the gift, i.e., the donor; 2. Such a gift needs to be accepted either impliedly

ought to be met necessarily to make a valid gift. Adding to it, the court stated that, 'Under Mohammedan Law, a gift is to be affected in the manner laid down under the law. If the conditions prescribed by that law are fulfilled, the gift is valid, even though it is not affected by a registered instrument. But if the conditions are not fulfilled, the gift is not valid even though it may have been affected by a registered instrument. Therefore, a valid

SC permits ex-Jharkhand CM Madhu Koda to withdraw plea challenging his 3-year disqualification by ECI in 2017

TDG NETWORK NEW DELHI

The Supreme Court in the case Madhu Koda Versus Election Commission Of India observed and has allowed the former Jharkhand Chief Minister Madhu Koda to withdraw the petition filed challenging his 3-yr disqualification by the Election Com-

mission of India in 2017. The bench comprising of Justice Surya Kant and Iustice Ujjal Bhuyan was hearing the present matter. The counsel appearing for Koda submitted before the court that the matter



has become infructuous as the 3-yr period has lapsed. Koda, an independent MLA, served as **Iharkhand Chief Minister** from 2006 to 2008. In 2017, Koda was disqualified by Election Commission Of India, ECI for

3 years for not filling accurate poll expenses during 2009 Lok Sabha election. Challenging the disqualification of him, Koda approached the Supreme Court in 2019.

In November 2019, the Supreme Court issued

notice in the petition. Koda in the plea prayed for permission to contest upcoming assembly polls, claiming that more than 2 years had passed since the disqualification order of Election Commission Of India, ECI.

The bench headed by Justice NV Ramana in the case refused to allow him to contest the assembly polls.

The court stated that, 'You yourself are responsible for the delay, we can't allow you to contest the election...This court issue notice and [will] hear your plea on merits.

WORLD

TOP OF THE DAY

NORTHERN SYRIA: 2 SCRIBES KILLED IN CLASHES

JERUSALEM: A journal ists' association said Friday two reporters working for Kurdish media outlets have been killed in clashes between Syr ian Kurdish militia and Turkish-backed fighters in northern Syria.

Fighting in parts of Syria continues despite the fall of President Bashar Assad.

Elsewhere in Syria, the transition following the government's fall has been smooth so far, although it's been less than two weeks since Assad was ousted by a lightning rebel advance on the cap ital, Damascus.

PAK COURT INDICTS IMRAN PARTY'S LEADERS FOR RIOTS

RAWALPINDI: Pakistan Anti-Terrorism Court (ATC) in Rawalpindi indicted former Pakistan Foreign Minister Shah Mehmood, Chief Minister of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Ali Amin Gandapur, and other Pakistan Tehreeke-Insaf leaders in the General Headquarters (GHQ) attack case, which took place on May 9, 2023 ARY News reported. The Rawalpindi ATC heard the case and charged Ali Amin Gandapur and Shah Mahmood Qureshi, along

with 14 other PTI leaders, ARY News reported. The court also announced that six more accused still need to be charged.

ISRAELI ATTACKS ACROSS GAZA KILL 77 PALESTINIANS IN A DAY

TEL AVIV: At least 72 Palestinians have been killed and 174 wounded in Israeli attacks across Gaza, according to the latest daily update by the besieged territory's Health Ministry A new report titled "Gaza death trap" by Doctors Without Borders says there are "clear signs of ethnic cleansing" by Israeli forces in the Palestinian territory. More than 14 months of Israeli attacks on Gaza have killed at least 45,206 Palestinians. Amond them are at least 644 ath letes, including 359 foot ball players, according to the Palestinian Footbal Association. At least 91 of them were children, it said.

ISRAEL DEBUNKS CLAIMS OF USING WATER FOR 'ACTS OF GENOCIDE' IN GAZA

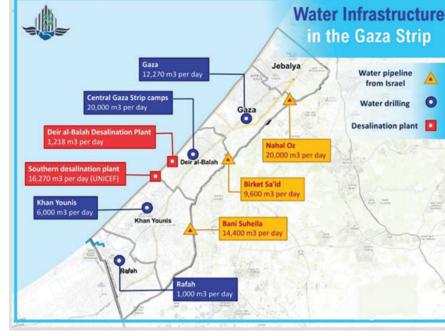
Recently, the Human Rights Watch has accused Israel of committing "acts of genocide" by denying clean water to Palestinians in Gaza.

AGENCIES JERUSALEM

srael debunked media reports stating that the Lountry is using water in "acts of genocide" by denying clean water to Palestinians in Gaza. Israel's Unit for the Coordination of Government Activities in the Territories: Judea and Samaria and towards the Gaza Strip (COGAT) gave a comprehensive overview of the government actions in place and coordination with the UNICEF to ensure safe access to water for the residents of Gaza.

In a post on X, the CO-GAT shared, "This is the @ UNICEF water desalination plant in Khan Yunis. Israel coordinated the repair of the electricity line to the facility so it can operate at full capacity, providing water for residents in the area. When working at full capacity, the desalination plant provides 20,000 cubic meters of wa-

ter a day." The announcement came after the Human Rights Watch has accused Israel of committing "acts of genocide" by denying clean water to Palestinians in Gaza, and called on the international



Map of water infrastructure in Gaza shared by COGAT (Photo/ X@cogatonline)

Water becomes a scarce resource in Gaza: Report

"daily undertaking" for Palestinians as more than two million people in a state of water in Gaza has become a "tool of war", constant struggle, Al Jazeera reported. Al Jazeera reported.

As the war continued, access to clean water has become more difficult, with an individual now having to survive on "less than five litres a day", Al Jazeera reported. The systematic and deliberate destruc-

community to impose tar- reported. geted sanctions, Al Jazeera As per Al Jazeera, in a new

RAMALLAH: The search for water is a tion of Gaza's water infrastructure has left

Shadi Yassin, a displaced Palestinian in central Gaza, told Al Jazeera, "We need water for showers, dishes and cleaning. We also need drinking water and we can't easily afford that. The amount of water here is not enough."

AGENCIES

BANGKOK

184-page report released on Thursday, the New York-

ernment plans to hold next

year, even as the regional

bloc seeks a common posi-

tion on the polls. Thai offi-

"If there is an election,

ASEAN would want an

inclusive process that in-

cials said on Friday.

based watchdog said that since October 2023, when Israel launched its military offensive in Gaza, Israeli authorities have "deliberately obstructed Palestinians' access to the adequate amount of water required for survival in the Gaza Strip".

In a post on X, COGAT highlighted the locations where it monitors humanitarian assistance in Gaza.

COGAT called it as "libellous claim" and "egregious lie".

In a post on X COGAT debunked the claims stating, "3 water lines FROM ISRAEL are active, supplying an average of 107 liters per person in northern Gaza, 34 liter per person in central Gaza, and 20 liters per person in southern Gaza. According to international standards, conflict zones require 15 liters of water per person daily. The amount of water

supplied exceeds that". It added, "Israel facilitated hundreds of water infrastructure repairs, both in northern and southern Gaza. Israel also fixed water lines leading to Gaza on the Israeli side that were damaged by Hamas. Some of these repairs were done under fire".

'US has 2,000 troops in Syria'



US military convoy travels across northeastern Syria during a joint exercise with the Syrian Democratic Forces on December 8, 2021 (File Photo)

whereas the core 900 de-

ployers are on longer-term

He explained that such

fluctuations in numbers of

personnel are often quite

common, and that the ad-

ditional forces have been in

place since before the De-

cember 8 downfall of Syrian

President Bashar al-Assad's

regime. At the briefing Rv-

der said the Defence Depart-

ment is prepared to contin-

ue carrying out its mission

despite the potential for a

partial government shut-

down beginning Saturday.

On November 27, Syria's

armed opposition led by

Havat Tahrir al-Sham

(HTS) launched a large-

scale offensive against gov-

ernment forces in the prov-

By December 7, President

Bashar Assad's opponents

had seized several major

cities, including Aleppo,

Hama, Daraa, and Homs.

inces of Aleppo and Idlib.

deployments."

AGENCIES NAMASCUS

Approximately, 2,000 American troops are currently deployed to Syria, up from the previously reported 1,100, the Department of Defense (DoD) has announced.

"We have been briefing [the media] regularly that there are approximately 900 U.S. troops in Syria," Pentagon Spokesperson Pat Ryder told reporters on Thursday.

"These forces, which augment the defeat-ISIS (Islamic State, banned in Russia) mission, were there before the fall of the Assad regime," Ryder said.

Ryder did not specify the type of troops that arrived in Syria to fight the Islamic State, describing them as "temporary rotational forces that deploy to meet shifting mission requirements,

> the junta's political roadmap and progress towards holding an election, which critics have dismissed as a

rebels on multiple fronts, struggling to govern and manage a crumbling economy that was seen as a promising frontier market before the generals ended a decade of tentative democracy. Advertisement · Scroll to

continue Thailand this week hosted ings on the crisis in Myan-

totalling USD 1.16 billion to help Bangladesh improve health services, boost water and sanitation services and achieve greener and climate-

The World Bank's Board

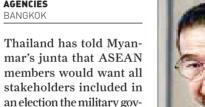
AGENCIES

DHAKA



The Second Bangladesh Green and Climate Resil-

'ASEAN will want inclusive polls in Myanmar'



a widening armed rebellion that has taken over swathes of the country.

The military is fighting

sence and sidelining of opposition groups. "The neighbouring countries said we support Myanmar in finding solutions but the election must be inclusive for various stakeholders in the coun-

of Executive Directors approved three operations



climate resilient and sustainable development."

ient Development Credit worth USD 500 million will support reforms to help the country's transition to green and climate-resilient development. The financresilient development, said priority," said Abdoulaye ing supports policy reforms to improve public planning

sham, largely due to the ab-

try," Maris said, stressing two separate regional meet- that Myanmar's neighbours would advise, but not

US DIPLOMATS VISIT SYRIA SINCE ASSAD OUSTER

DAMASCUS: The first U.S diplomats to visit Syria since President Bashar Assad's ouster earlier this month are now in Damascus to hold talks with the country's new leaders and seek information on the whereabouts of missing American journalist Aus tin Tice

Assistant Secretary of State for Near Eastern Affairs Barbara Leaf former special envoy for Syria Daniel Rubinsteir and the Biden administration's chief envoy for hostage negotiations Roger Carstens, made the trip for talks with Syria's interim leaders, the State Department said early Friday.

Friday.

"Bangladesh is among the most vulnerable countries to climate change and faces the greatest pollution challenges. Improving climate resilience in every sector and tackling the pollution scourge has be-

Director for Bangladesh and Bhutan.

Bangladesh receives \$1.16

billion World Bank financing

mentation for green and "These new financing will climate-resilient interventions at local and national bring to the people of Bangladesh essential services levels and promote clean such as health and water and resource-efficient proand sanitation while laying duction and services in key the foundation for clean. sectors.

and financing and implecluded all stakeholders," Foreign Minister Maris Sangiampongsa said in a group interview in Bangkok, after meetings with counterparts and senior diplomats of the Association of Southeast Asian Na-

tions (ASEAN) grouping. Advertisement · Scroll to continue

Maris Sangiampongsa,

Foreign Minister, Thailand

Myanmar has been in turmoil since early 2021 when its military overthrew an elected civilian government, triggering pro-democracy protests that morphed into

mar, the first involving the junta and its neighbours, including China, Bangladesh and India, followed by one with ASEAN members. Myanmar's foreign minister on Thursday briefed attendees on the outline of

interfere. Their effort, he said, would also support ASE-AN's Myanmar peace plan, the "Five Point Consensus", its strategy to diffuse the conflict that has made scant progress.

After 10 years, Malaysia to resume hunt for Flight MH370 route from Kuala Lumpur

AGENCIES KUALA LUMPUR

AGENCIES

Friday.

South Korean police have

questioned Prime Minister

and Acting President Han

Duck-soo as part of an in-

vestigation into the short-

lived decision this month

to impose martial law, an

official at his office said on

The acting president was

among 12 people present at

a cabinet meeting on Dec.

3 shortly before President

Yoon Suk Yeol's shock late-

to Beijing on March 8, 2014. "Our responsibility and Malaysia has agreed to obligation and commitment is to the next of kin," Transresume the search for the

wreckage of missing Malayport Minister Anthony Loke sia Airlines Flight MH370, told a press conference. "We its transport minister said hope this time will be positive, that the wreckage will on Friday, more than 10 years after it disappeared in be found and give closure to one of the world's greatest the families.' Jiang Hui, whose mother

Martial law decree: S. Korean

aviation mysteries. Flight MH370, a Boeing was a MH370 passenger, 777 carrying 227 passengers welcomed the decision to and 12 crew, vanished en resume the search, but said

the process to get there had taken too long and would be better if more players could take part.

"We hope the Malaysian government can adopt a more open approach, such as offering a public reward system where anyone can participate in the search," he said

MH370's last transmission was about 40 minutes after it took off from Kuala Lumpur for Beijing.

Sri Lanka to draft policy on Imran warns of civil visits by foreign vessels disobedience

movement

e-Insaf (PTI)

Pakistan's federal government of launching a civil disobedience movement if his "legitimate demands" including the release of under-trial political prisoners and a judicial probe into May 9 events and November 26 crackdown on PTI protesters are not met by Sunday.

The former Pakistani Prime Minister threatened that if the demands are unmet, the civil disobedience movement, "boycott of remittances", will be

launched, Imran Khan said in a statement. He also termed November 26 as the "darkest day" in Pakistan's history, as several PTI workers were allegedly shot at with snipers.

mulate a national policy on allowing visits by foreign research vessels, Foreign Minister Vijitha Herath said here on Friday, amidst frequent docking requests from Chinese surveillance ships which raised concerns in India.

AGENCIES

COLOMBO

Herath's comments came davs after Sri Lankan President Anura Kumara Dissanayake's visit to India.

In January, Sri Lanka enforced a year-long moratorium on foreign marine scientific research survey vessels operating in its waters and the Exclusive Economic Zone after strong security concerns were raised by India and the US following frequent docking requests from hi-tech Chinese surveillance vessels

Sri Lanka's moratorium on allowing research vessels is still in force which would be reviewed appropriately, Herath said.

cial who expressed China's Upon his return to Colombo from India, Dissanayake wish to see Chinese research held a meeting with a top ships resuming their visits to Chinese government offi-Colombo.

Sri Lanka Navy rescues 102 Rohingyas

COLOMBO: Sri Lanka distress in the sea or where Navy has rescued over 100 Rohingyas, including 25 children. from Mvanmar distressed in the seas off the island's northeastern coast. They were spotted by local fishermen on Thursday in the Mullaithivu district's Vellamullivaikkal area.

they were heading," the Navy spokesman said on speculation that they could be heading to either Australia or Indonesia. The rescue mirrored a similar incident in 2022 when the Sri Lankan navy picked up 100 Rohingya refugees who were also found adrift aboard a fishing boat inside Sri Lankan waters.

verify the cause for their

"We are still unable to

Sri Lankan President Anura

Kumara Dissanayake



"We assured that we will not allow any action to threaten Indian security concerns by using our land,' Herath said.

"The visit has turned out to be one which has resulted in many achievements for the people of Sri Lanka," Herath said.

"It took the relationship to a new height," he said.



police questioned acting president

South Korean Prime Minister and Acting President Han Duck-soo

night announcement on martial law. Nine of those people have been ques-

tioned by a special police unit investigating the case, the Yonhap news agency reported. Han, a career technocrat, became acting president after Yoon was impeached on Saturday following a parliamentary vote.

The official at Han's office did not say when he was questioned, but said it took place before Han was appointed acting president. He was being investigated as a suspect, Yonhap reported.

AGENCIES Sri Lanka will soon for-ISLAMABA Pakistan Tehreek-



THE ARCHIPELAGO VISIT

WORLD



France's president, Emmanuel Macron, greets a local resident during a visit to the French Indian Ocean territory, five days after the archipelago was devastated by a cyclone in Pamandzi, Mayotte. Source: Ludovic Marin

Russia bombards Kyiv with eight ballistic missiles

AGENCIES MOSCOW

Russia has hit Kyiv with eight powerful ballistic missiles, a day after Vladimir Putin claimed his troops were winning on the battlefield and that his maximalist goals to seize more territory in Ukraine were unchanged.

Several explosions were reported in Kyiv on Friday around 7am local time. Ukraine's air force said it had shot down eight Khinzal and Iskander-M missiles, with debris falling in several districts of the city. One person was killed and at least 12 were injured.

Residents woke to the

for defence needs



The St Nicholas Roman Catholic church was damaged in the bombings. Photograph: EPA

sound of loud booms and Superhumans, a prosthetwailing air raid sirens. One ics and rehabilitation cenintercepted missile fell on the Toronto business centre, Stavnitser said his office smashing its top storey, and setting fire to cars parked in the street beneath. A manto think what would have happened if our glass room gled vehicle was tossed over a fence.

The complex was home to hours later," he posted.

campuses AGENCIES ONCORE

THE DAILY GUARDIAN REVIEW SATURDAY | 21 DECEMBER 2024

NEW DELHI

A growing number of U.S. colleges and universities are advising international students to return to campus before President-elect Donald Trump is inaugurated, over concerns that he might impose travel bans like he did during his first administration.

have issued advisories, even though Trump's plans remain uncertain. At some schools, before Trump will take office, back in class anyway. But for anyone whose ability to stay in the United States depends on an academic visa, they say and get back to campus before Jan. 20.

Trump issued an execuour soldiers on the frontline tive order in January 2017 banning travel to the U.S. by citizens of seven predominantly Muslim countries — Iraq, Syria, Iran, Sudan, Libya, Somalia and Yemen. Travelers from those nations were either barred Russia-Ukraine conflict. from getting on their flights On Thursday, Zelenskyy or detained at U.S. airports called for Europe to work after they landed. They inclosely with partners in the cluded students and faculty as well as business people, Global South, including China, India, Saudi Arabia, tourists and visitors to friends and family. Trump later removed some countries and added others to the list -15 nations were affected at some point during his presidency. More than 40,000 people were

HOUSE REJECTS TRUMP-BACKED PLAN ON GOVT SHUTDOWN

It provides a preview of the turbulence ahead when Trump returns to the White House with Republican control of the House and Senate.

AGENCIES WASHINGTON

day before a potential government shutdown, the House resoundingly rejected President-elect Donald Trump's new plan to fund operations and suspend the debt ceiling, as Democrats and dozens of Republicans refused to accommodate his sudden demands.

In a hastily convened Thursday evening vote punctuated by angry outbursts over the self-made crisis, the lawmakers failed to reach the two-thirds threshold needed for passage — but House Speaker Mike Johnson appeared determined to reassess before Friday's midnight deadline. "We're going to regroup and we will come up with another solution, so stay tuned," Johnson said after the vote. The cobbled-together plan didn't even get a majority, with the bill failing 174-235. The outcome proved a massive setback for Trump and his billionaire ally, Elon Musk, who rampaged against Iohnson's bipartisan compro-

And if not, the president-

'Trudeau reflecting on criticism amid leadership crisis'

AGENCIES

Canadian Prime Minister Justin Trudeau is reflecting on complaints about his leadership by legislators from the ruling Liberal Party who are unhappy that Finance Minister Chrystia Freeland quit, a close ally said on Tuesday. Another Liberal parliamentarian said separately that Trudeau was "delusional" if he thought he

could fight the next election, which is due by Oct. 20 next year. Polls show the Liberals would be crushed by the of-



dency. The political chaos underscored the Speaker of the House Mike Johnson (in Left) power struggles within Washington. and US President-elect Donald Trump

elect warned of trouble ahead Democrats had reached earlier to prevent a Christmasfor Johnson and Republicans time government shutdown. in Congress. It provides a preview of "Anybody that supports

the turbulence ahead when a bill that doesn't take care Trump returns to the White of the Democrat quicksand House with Republican conknown as the debt ceiling trol of the House and Senate. should be primaried and During his first term, Trump disposed of as quickly as led Republicans into the lonpossible," Trump told Fox gest government shutdown News Digital. in history during the 2018

THE REJECTION

The tumultuous turn of Christmas season, and inevents, coming as lawmakterrupted the holidays in ers were preparing to head 2020 by tanking a bipartisan home for the holidays, sparks COVID-relief bill and forcing a familiar reminder of what it's like in Trump-run Washington.

Musk and Vice Presidentelect JD Vance tried to blame Democrats, though rankand-file Republicans helped sink Trump's plan.

"They've asked for a shutdown," Vance said of Democrats. "That's exactly what they're going to get."

For Johnson, who faces his own problems ahead of a Jan. 3 House vote to remain speaker, Trump's demands left him severely weakened, forced to abandon his word with Democrats and work into the night to broker the new approach.

TRUDEAU EXPECTED TO RESHUFFLE CABINET Minister Justin Trudeau is expected to announce a significant cabinet reshuffle today amid growing calls for him to step down, according to a report by CBC News. Sources from CBC News

and Radio-Canada revealed that Ottawa MP David Mc-Guinty and Toronto MP Naset to join the cabinet. The reshuffle is expected to inaccording to insiders

Ottawa: Canadian Prime the shuffle should not be taken as a signal that the prime minister has made up his mind about his future, adding Trudeau is still "reflecting" on his position. The purpose of the shuffle is to make sure the cabinet is complete so the government can function properly, the source said.

Notably, the move follows thaniel Erskine-Smith are the resignation of Chrystia Freeland, the Former Deputy Prime Minister and volve at least 10 members, Finance Minister. Earlier on December 16, hours before the statement on Canada's economy, Freeland announced her resignation from the Cabinet.



Zelenskyy meets Czech PM

brings the end of the war and a just peace for all of Europe closer," he added. Zelenskyy arrived in Brussels on Wednesday to hold talks with European partners amid the ongoing

tre for wounded Ukrainian

soldiers. Its founder Andrey

was devastated. "It's scary

had been blown a couple of

International students urged to return to US

mise, which Republicans and

More than a dozen schools the spring semester begins so students may have to be it's best to reduce their risks

2015.

a do-over.

Canadian Prime Minister Justin Trudeau

ing Trudeau's leadership,

prompting one of the worst

crises since he took office in

Trudeau later held a spe

Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy on Friday held a meeting with Czech Prime Minister Petr Fiala and discussed the country's defence needs in the conflict against Russia. In his meeting with the

AGENCIES

Czech PM in Brussels, Zelenskyy emphasised Ukraine's need to bolster the air defence system to protect themselves from Russia's offensive.

In a post on X, Zelenskyy said, "I am grateful for the comprehensive support of Ukrainians in their fight against Russian aggression. Ukraine is counting on making the upcoming



President of Ukraine Volodymyr Zelenskyy and Prime Minister of the Czech Republic Petr Fiala (in Left)

year as productive as possible for Ukrainian-Czech relations.'

"Today, we discussed Ukraine's current defence needs, with a particular focus on bolstering air defense systems to protect strategic energy facilities. Strengthening Ukraine and supporting

and Brazil, to end the ongoing war between Russia and Ukraine.

"We must ensure that China, India, Saudi Arabia, Brazil. and other Global South partners not only respect Ukraine's territorial integrity but also use their influence on Russia.

down.

ficial opposition Conservatives.

Freeland resigned on Monday amid a policy clash and released a letter savag-

cial meeting with his parliamentary caucus, which is already unhappy over the party's poor performance in the polls.

CBC News reported citing a senior government source said, however.

that the timing and size of

US Attorney Peace resigns ahead of Trump 2.0 takeover

AGENCIES WASHINGTON

US Attorney Breon Peace, has tendered in his resignation weeks before the Trump 2.0 administration is set to take over.

In a press release by the US Department of Justice, it was announced, "Breon Peace is resigning as United States Attorney for the

US Attorney Breon Peace Eastern District of New York on January 10, 2025. Mr. Peace has served in the position since October 15, torney Carolyn Pokorny

Peace had recently been among those who had announced charges against Guatami Adani and other executives linking them to an alleged bribery case.

2021". According to the Department of Justice, First Assistant United States Atwill become the Acting United States Attorney for the Eastern District of New York upon Peace's departure.

TRUDEAU FACES GROWING RESIGNATION CALLS AMID POLITICAL CRISIS

ultimately refused visas be-

cause of the ban, according

to the U.S. State Department.

lobal affairs keep Changing their shape based on the common multilateral objectives of various nations. their national interests and the political will of their leaders. Amid this complex criss-cross of personal political agenda of the leaders, national interests of their respective nations and the bilateral & multilateral developments, this week also emanated with various developments across the world. Prime Minister Justin Trudeau of Canada is experiencing increasing calls for his resignation from within his own Liberal Party following the sudden departure of a key minister, who publicly criticized Trudeau's management of

the budget. Having been in office for almost ten years, Trudeau's popularity has significantly declined in recent years, largely due to various challenges such as escalating living costs and surging inflation, and what he has done in context of

India-Canada relations. If Trudeau were to step down, a possibility that political analysts deem plausible, the Liberal Party would be required to appoint an interim prime minister to govern the country until elections can take place. At this point, it remains uncertain who the frontrunner for such an interim position might be.Concerns regarding Trudeau's leadership in-

tensified this week fol-

WORLD RECAP ANSHU JOSHI

lowing the resignation of Chrystia Freeland, the former finance minister, from his Cabinet. Freeland had been vocal in her criticism of Trudeau's economic management, particularly in light of the sig-Should a majority within nificant tariffs that Trump Parliament decide to ophad threatened. Just prior pose his government, it to Freeland's announcewould result in Trudeau being removed from ofment, the housing minister of the country also stepped fice in the subsequent elections

Opposition parties have the potential to challenge Trudeau's hold on power. Given the widespread disbe arranged.

Due to the absence of a clear majority in Parliament, the Liberals have relied on the backing

of the left-leaning New Democratic Party for several years to facilitate the passage of legislation and maintain their governance. However, this support has significantly diminished, with the NDP's leader now urging Trudeau to step down. This situation paves the way for a potential "no confidence" vote in Parliament. Following Tuesday's session, Parliament will adjourn for the holidav season until late next month, at which point a "no confidence" vote may

It will be really interesting to see what unfolds for Trudeau now. I had commented in my previous writings that if Trudeau does not understand his

priorities well, he would face serious repercussions of his own decisions. He supported extremists and spoilt India-Canda relations. The diplomatic brawl between Canadian and Indian government started after Trudeau alleged Indian government for playing a pivotal role in the Khalistani terrorist Nijjar's killing. Due to Trudeau's false allegations, India-Canada relations suffered like never before. After a series of provoking diplomatic actions from Canada and a befitting response from India, the bilateral relations between the two nations faced the worst phase.It seems Trudeau has a habit of inviting problems for

himself. First, he called for early elections in Canada in 2021 that resulted in a minority government for Trudeau. At this juncture, Jagmeet Singh, the leader of the New Democratic Party helped Trudeau with his won seats, and played a significant role in his government formation. His support matters a lot to Trudeau. Jagmeet Singh is an open Khalistan supporter and critic of Indian government. It seems Trudeau tried to win the trust of Singh and the associated separatist leaders by making imprudent (read: foolish) statements against Indian government. This time, it backfired.

Now, his detested policies have added to his unpopularity among his own people.There is no doubt that Trudeau invited a political crisis for his own future! As I wrote previously also, it seems he does not understand the true meaning of power that comes with a lot of responsibility. Sometimes, these leaders fail in calculating the impact of their certain political actions that boomerang in future.

Power could be intoxicating. If the leaders don't remember the true purpose of power, they may make fatal mistakes that can cost their power itself. Hope this week teaches the leaders to work for what they get elected for. The author is Professor, School of International Studies, JNU

satisfaction among voters, Parliament possesses the capability to initiate a "no confidence" vote aimed at displacing Trudeau's Liberal party, which could lead to an early election.

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THE DAILY GUARDIAN REVIEW SATURDAY | 21 DECEMBER 2024 NEW DELHI

MOVIES & OTT 13

BRAIN PICKING

It is immensely

enjoyable to work for

an album because

there's a lot more creative freedom. In

films sometimes. all

that the makers care about is making the

music commercially

-SHREYA GHOSHAL

appealing.

(Singer)

REVIEW: VANVAAS *****

VANVAAS



Baba suffers memory loss

and starts reliving the moments of his younger days

when he had lost his children. He starts believing that he has

lost his children and comes

in contact with a petty thief Veeru (Utkarsh Sharma),

who initially robs him under the pretext of finding his chil-

dren. A twist in the tale re-

volving around Veeru's lady love Meena (Simratt Kaur)

brings Veeru and Baba closer,

and they are on a mission to

In this mission, while they

in making a strong emo-

tional statement Apne Hi

Dete Hain Apno Ko Van-

vaas (it's your own who

abandoned you and put

you in exile), it also pres-

ents many lighter moments

filled with fun, humour,

laughter, and love. With

such a storyline, the end

need not have been a sad

have gone home.

find their home.

PRAVEEN NAGDA

Blending Indian culture, tradition, values, and family bonds into this emotional drama, Vanvaas, directed by 'Gadar 2' fame Anil Sharma, surely reminds you of Baghban but offers much more of a Bollywood masala flick content. There is intense drama, some comedy, some action, and even a non-vulgar item number, making it a good family viewing experience.

Nana Patekar undoubtedly carries the film on his shoulders with his monologues, perfectly pronounced Sanskrit verses, and exhibiting versatility in his character. Nana's eccentricities, his dialogue delivery, and his multitude of expressions depicting a dozen emotions are impeccable. He is an elder, he is a child, he is angry, he is happy, and he is a fighter, he is a lover, he is a father, he is a husband, he is a grandfather, and he repeatedly makes his mark in the film keeping you hooked to the storyline.

Utkarsh Sharma, Simratt Kaur, Rajpal Yadav, and others have performed optimally in this film in their respective roles. The brilliant cinematography of Kabir Lal captures well the grandness of ghats, the boats of Benares, the hilly terrain of Shimla, Dalhousie, and Palampur, and the snow-clad Himalayas.

The storyline is set on how the children start ill-treating their parents who give their lives to raise them isn't new in cinema, but the storytelling has always made a dif- are bound to be an audio ference. Vanvaas is a film

PICTURE PERFECT

Bollywood actor Varun Dhawan with actress Wamiga Gabbi during a press meet for their upcoming film 'Baby John', in Gandhinagar on Thursday. (ANI)



OSCARS SHORTLISTED FILM 'SANTOSH' TO RELEASE ON JANUARY 10, 2025

TDG NETWORK MUMBAI

dig the government records to explore his pedigree it's a fter Hindi drama tragic landslide that shows the light to finding Baba's real home. Nana Patekar, being an ex-instructor of National Disaster Response Force (NDRF), reacts unknowingly like an instructor in the situation, leading to meeting one of his students and regaining his memory. 2025While Vanvaas succeeds

'Santosh', a Hindi-language international co-production set in rural north India, has found a spot in the 'Best International Feature Film' category.

A total of 15 films have been selected for the Oscar shortlist in this category out of 85 total films submitted by countries all around the world. The film was sent by the United Kingdom as their official submission for the

The music and lyrics are joyful and are perfectly placed in the sequence in this film making it a memorable watch. Thanks to the lyricist Saveed Ouadri. songs like playful Chhabili Ke Naina, sentimental Yaadon Ke Jarokhon Se. romantic Bandhan, and glamourous Geeli Machis

'Santosh' made it to the Oscars shortlist, the makers on Friday announced the theatrical release of the film in India. As per a press note, Shahana Goswami-starrer 'Santosh' will hit the theatres in the country on January 10,

one as the message would Academy Awards 2025. The AGENCIES WASHINGTON

Tom Holland and Zendaya are one of the adorable couples of Hollywood. They have starred in three 'Spider-Man Vanvaas, a ZEE Studio movies and will spend much release, explores intricate of 2025 on film sets together human relationships and as the stars of a fourth 'Spitheir vulnerabilities and is der-Man' film and Christoa great watch for families pher Noplan's untitled film. Tom Holland opened up Review by: Praveen Nagda, about his experience of work-Festival Director of KidzCINing with his girlfriend Zendaya. "Studios love it. One EMA and CultureCinema hotel room. Separate drivers. We're not crazy now. Listen it's work, alright?" said Tom Holland as quoted by Variety. "Oh God, yeah. It's a saving grace. Yeah, the best thing that's ever happened to me,"



TDG NETWORK MUMBAI

Birthdays call for celebrations with loved ones, and Saif Ali Khan and Kareena Kapoor Khan went all out to make their son Taimur's special day memorable. On Friday, the dotting parents sporty-themed birthday bash for their firstborn, Taimur. Several videos surfaced online in which Kareena and Saif can be seen engaging in fun games with Taimur and his friends, adding a lively ible to be shortlisted from amongst 85 films. Thank

touch to the festivities. A while ago, a slew of Btowners including Taimur's "bua" Soha Ali Khan with husband Kunal Kemma was spotted arriving at Kareena and Saif's house. They looked extremely excited to celebrate the birthday of

SAIF CELEBRATES TAIMUR'S BIRTHDAY WITH SPORTY BASH

Taimur, who is fondly called "Tim" by his loved ones.

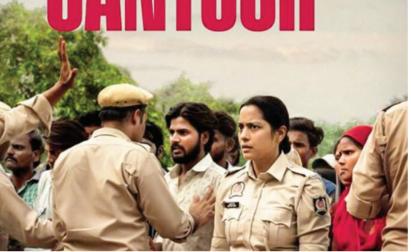
Soha also took to Instagram and penned an adorable birthday wish for Taimur on behalf of her daughter Inaaya. She also dropped a video, showcasing the adorable bond shared between the cousins.

"From jumping on the bed to racing freestyle we have come a long way - here's to a lifetime of family, food and prezzies !! Happy Birthday Tim bhai," she captioned the post.

Filmmaker Karan Johar's kids were also spotted at the bash.

Meanwhile, several clips of Taimur from his school's annual day function have been doing the rounds on the internet.

SUNIEL CALLS SOHAIL HIS 'FOREVER LIL BROTHER' IN **B'DAY POST**



stagram and expressed her happiness. in May 2024 and was well-

"So happy for the team especially our writer-director Sandhya Suri for this little glory of recognition for our

Tom Holland reflects on working opposite Zendaya

movie also premiered at the 77th Cannes Film Festival

received by critics.

Reacting to this "little

glory", Shahana took to In-

that will provide you with a lumpy throat many times at various moments. An elderly Deepak Tyagi aka Baba (Nana Patekar) is abandoned in Varanasi by his 3 sons Somu (Hemant Kher), Bablu (Kettan Singh), and Chutka (Paritosh Tripathy) conspiring with their wives.

ANGELINA DETAILS DIFFICULT YEARS AWAY FROM ACTING

treat

sitting together.

Film Festivals

AGENCIES WASHINGTON

After a significant time away from the screen, Angelina Jolie is making her much-anticipated return to acting with a performance in 'Maria', Pablo Larrain's biographical film about the late opera legend Maria Callas. Jolie's portrayal of Callas has earned her nominations for the 2O25 Golden Globe and Critics Choice Awards, marking a triumphant comeback.

However, the actress recently opened up about the dark period she endured during her years-long hiatus from Hollywood.

As per E! News, in a recent interview, the 49-year-old actress discussed the personal challenges she faced during her time away from acting.

"I went very dark for reasons I'd rather not explain, but I didn't have a lot of light and life within me," Jolie revealed, adding, "Your light's dim," as per E! News.

The actress, who is known for her work both on-screen and in humanitarian efforts. further explained that dur-

ing this period, she "also just needed to be home more," which limited her ability to take on long-term projects.

Jolie, who shares six children with ex-husband Brad Pitt, spoke candidly about the practical and emotional factors that influenced her choices during that time.

"The choice of what to work on and when was not a creative choice, often, the last few years, but sometimes the practical choice," she said, reflecting on the challenges of balancing personal and professional demands.

Jolie's time away from acting was largely marked by intense personal challenges, including ongoing legal battles with Pitt over their divorce.

he added on a more serious note. "It's just that perfect thing when you're on set and a director will give you a note that maybe you don't agree with, or I know that she doesn't particularly like,

and it's just that, like, familiar glance at each other of like, can't wait to talk about that later." said Tom Holland in 'Dish' podcast. Zendaya also feels the

same when asked about her working bond with Tom Holland, Zendaya shared, "Not really. It's actually strangely

comfortable. It's like second nature if anything. You feel extra safe with the person you're acting beside. I love working with him," as per Deadline.

Zendaya also praised Holland's dedication to his craft, noting his intense passion and unwavering commitment to his work.

"He's so talented and so passionate about what he does. He always gives things one thousand per cent, even if he's absolutely worn down. I really appreciate that about him," she said in a recent interview. as per Deadline.

"Sorry last post... I've

film Santosh! How incred-

you to everyone who loved

it, supported it and voted for

it," she wrote.



TDG NETWORK MUMBAI

Actor Sohail Khan celebrated his 54th birthday on Friday, and the special day has been filled with love and warm wishes from family and friends. On this joyous occasion, fellow actor Suniel Shetty took to his Instagram account to wish Sohail a very happy birthday.

Suniel, who shares a

close bond with Sohail,

posted a picture with

him on his Instagram

stories. In his message,

he referred to Sohail as

together in films like 'Lakeer - Forbidden Lines' and 'Fight Club: Members Only', and their camaraderie both on and off-screen is well known. In addition to the heartfelt wishes from Suniel Shetty, Sohail Khan also shared a touching family moment on his own Instagram account, recently. The actor-filmmaker posted a picture that showcased his family, featuring his siblings and parents. The picture captured a lovely family gathering from their mother Salma Khan's birthday, with Sohail posing along-

his "little brother," exmez wrote, according to pressing his affection and Earlier, Benny shared admiration. his fiancee Selena Gomez's He wrote, "Sooooo.... announcement of their enmy forever little brother... gagement on his Instagram wishing you a happy happy birthday. Stay blessed, Blanco wrote, "still can't

keep shining, and always keep that smile alive! Lots of love always @sohailkhanofficial." Sohail reshared the post

on his Instagram handle and wrote, "Thank you so much Anna."

The two actors, Sohail and Suniel, have worked

side his brothers, Salman Khan and Arbaaz Khan, and their sisters, Arpita and Alvira. Their parents, Salim Khan and Salma Khan were also present in the photo, with Salma looking elegant in a traditional outfit, while the rest of the family kept their looks casual.

Sohail captioned the beautiful family portrait as, "Blessed," accompanied by a red heart emoji.

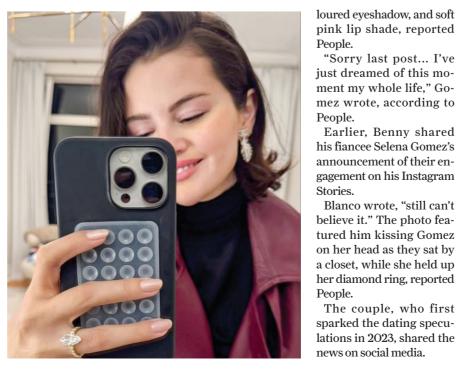
Selena shares her pictures post-engagement

AGENCIES WASHINGTON

Selena Gomez and Benny Blanco announced their engagement a week ago, and currently both are enjoying this phase. Gomez is so excited that she couldn't stop herself from sharing new pictures of her engagement

ring. Taking to her Instagram stories, she posted several pictures posing with the ring. In the first picture, the focus was on the ring.

In the pictures, she was seen wearing a black top underneath a maroon trench coat. Her hair is styled in a side part. She is seen wearing large, dangly earrings, lavender-co-





THE IMPACT OF PCOS ON FERTILITY: ADVANCED **TREATMENT STRATEGIES BEYOND LIFESTYLE CHANGES**



DR. AMBIKA DATTA

olycystic Ovary Syndrome (PCOS) is a hormonal disorder that affects women of childbearing age. It leads to hormonal imbalances which may result in problem conception and can cause other health problems. But, he said PCOS can be controlled by modifying some lifestyles, which in turn can enhance its signs and fertility. In this article, you will learn about PCOS, how it impacts fertility and ways on how to deal with it through diet and exercise.

WHAT IS PCOS?

PCOD is a syndrome where amounts of androgens (male sexual characteristic hormones) are produced in the ovaries interfering with the monthly periods. Common symptom of PCOS in women include missed or irregular periods as well as frequent break ups in ovulation thus complicating chances of conceiving. It is sometimes associated with one's Shaun called insulin resistance, where the body is unable to process Insulin properly. This results in high levels of insulin which leads to increased production of androgens by the ovaries and therefore creates problems of ovulation hence PCOS symptoms such as weight gain, acne and hairiness.

HOW PCOS AFFECTS FERTILITY

The main factors include irregular or absence of ovulation by women with PCOS and hence are unable to predict their fertile days accurately. If pregnant, women with PCOS have hormonal fluctuations which can lead to unwanted pregnancies, miscarriages, gestational diabetes, and preeclampsia.

SYMPTOMS OF PCOS PCOS symptoms vary but

MANAGING PCOS WITH LIFESTYLE CHANGES

As much as PCOS may seem like a difficult disorder, it is actually one that can be lived with as long as one is willing to make those all-important changes to their lifestyle. Avoiding weight gain, eating right, reducing stress levels, and sleeping well are interventions that help to ameliorate PCOS and promote fertility. Protirocks have shown major differences between small, consistent changes to your normal schedule

If you think you have PCOS or if you're having difficulty conceiving, talk to your doctor about a potential action plan. PCOS can be said to be controllable with certain interventions and modification of certain traits; the quality of the life can be enhanced and the chances of conceiving may

often include: Irregular or missed peri-

ods • Weight gain, especially around the abdomen • Acne or oily skin

• Excess hair growth on the face or body (hirsutism) • Thinning hair on the scalp

 Difficulty conceiving If you notice these symptoms, it's important to consult a healthcare professional for diagnosis and management.

tistic expression, and this

PCOD SYMPTOMS



also increase.

no cure, but its treatment can include removing some of inflammatory triggers that have been identified to cause the condition with a

massive improvement in menstrual cycles and fertility. Here are some practical strategies:

1. MAINTAIN A

MANAGING PCOS

CHANGES



Proper diets or weight loss may well help in re-establish-PCOS is a chronic illness ing hormonal balance and by this way help to produce for which there is currently ovulation. Research indicates that achieving weight loss of 5-10 % guarantees them a regular menstrual cycle and fertility as well.

In order to attain correct weight loss and gain control on insulin levels, one must exercise at least thirty minutes a day. And Stay consistent with it.

2. FOLLOW A BAL-**ANCED DIET**

Diet control is an important part of the treatment in PCOS. On this diet, there are lots of ALLEGIANT Fiber because fiber-rich foods such as whole grains, vegetables, fruits, and legumes are good for stabilizing blood sugar due to their slow digestion.

Skip the sweets, candy, soda, cake, white flour products, as these foods make insulin resistance much worse. That is why it is recommended to use complex carbohydrate foods like brown rice, quinoa and oats among others. Choose meats that are low in fat, fish, eggs, and soybeans



HEALTHY WEIGHT

such as lentils, and beans. In addition to this, healthy fats from such foods like avocados, olive oil and nuts can and balance hormones.

cific methods include; Yoga &

meditation. Deep breathing exercises. Relaxation should be another domain of activity planning: therefore, planning should include reading, going for a walk or pursuing other hobbies.

4. GET ENOUGH SLEEP

It is well known that sleep quality meets all the requirements for the effective treatment of PCOS. Sleeping is crucial and lack of it may make the condition of insulin resistance and weight increase as well as the desire for evile foods worse. As individuals should attempt to get 7-8 hours of sleep every night, Set a sleep schedule, Avoid the consumption of caffeine products and Minimize the use of electronic devices close to bedtime.

PRACTICAL DAILY TIPS

To better manage PCOS symptoms, consider these simple day-to-day habits: • Stay active throughout

the day: Integrate regular, light exercise like walking around the office, or using the stairs instead of the elevator.

• Hydrate: Avoid taking foods that include a lot of diets and sugary snacks and drink more water in order to control your hunger pangs. Plan meals: It will help to cook balanced, healthy

meals in advance to have no excuses to order fast food.

• Engage in self-care: Spend time clearing some of your activities off so that you make some time for relaxation in order to take care of your mental health. The author is the MBBS, MD (Obstetrics and Gynaecology) at

Why a soft launch might become irritating for women

JEEVIKA SHARMA



A soft launch in relationships refers to subtly introducing a partner to your social circle or online followers without explicitly announcing the relationship. This can involve posting hints like a picture of two hands holding coffee mugs or a silhouette shot of a couple without revealing the partner's identity. While soft launches are a common trend, they can sometimes lead to frustration or irritation, particularly for women, due to social and emotional implications.

• Ambiguity and

Lack of Commitment Some women Women may find soft launches frus- view soft launches trating when they as unnecessary feel the gesture lacks clarity or commit- "relationship ment. A soft launch can come across as games." They an unwillingness to may feel that the fully embrace or claim the relationship, leav- practice complicates ing the impression of half-hearted effort or something lingering uncertainty. that should be • Fear of Being Hid-

den If a partner consistently avoids revealing their identity, it might over what raise concerns about being hidden inten- might seem like tionally. This can cre-ate insecurities about *performative*

whether the partner *behavior*. is embarrassed, unfaithful, or not fully invested in the relationship.

• Pressure of Perception

Women often face societal pressures around relationships, with expectations to meet certain milestones openly. A soft launch can feel like stalling or downplaying the seriousness of the connection, especially when others expect visible affirmation. Confusion in Communication

straightforward,

causing irritation

The ambiguity of soft launches might result in miscommunication. While one partner may see it as a fun, gradual approach, the other might interpret it as hesitation, creating tension over mismatched expectations.

also minimize inflammation **3. MANAGE STRESS** Hormonal fluctuations of stress also negatively impact women with PCOS as stress prolongs this problem and

deepens. Stress has to be kept under control and this implies the need to relax. Spe-

Benison IVF.

Sahitya Kala Parishad hosts Vama to celebrate women empowerment

TDG NETWORK

initiative reaffirmed our Sahitya Kala Parishad, commitment to celebratunder the aegis of the ing the immense talent of Government of NCT women artists. Vama was of Delhi, hosted Vama: not just an exhibition but a testament to the power of women in enriching our cultural heritage." Each artwork at Vama reflected the artists' distinctive journeys, offering a mosaic of perspectives through diverse mediums. Nilanjana Nandy's diptych This Side-That Side explored themes of alienation and division through grid-like spaces. Created over two years, her work delved into the complexities of separation and identity. Angelica Basak's Breathe series, crafted in ceramic, symbolized the delicate balance between chaos and tranquility,





Showcasing Women Artists from Delhi, an inspiring eight-day art exhibition at Shridharani Gallery, Triveni Kala Sangam. This event spotlighted the creative brilliance of 20 eminent women artists from Delhi, offering a platform to amplify their unique voices and perspectives on culture, identity, and contemporary issues.

The exhibition was inaugurated by Shri Saurabh Bharadwaj, Hon'ble Minister of Art, Culture & Languages. Speaking at the opening, he emphasized, "Delhi has always been a hub of ar-

diptych Dream 6 and 7 while Rashmi Khurana's mixed-media creations reflected memory and uncombined paper mache certainty using the Gum Bichromate process. Her and acrylic to showcase artwork, set in an unfininnovative techniques. ished studio at Kaladham, Shampa Sircar's Mayura Series, a vibrant acrylic featured surreal and dvstopian elements. Holding on canvas, celebrated life's interconnectedness, her late father's camera with the peacock symbolstand, Aditi's creation poiizing glory and the lotus gnantly navigated themes representing spiritual of identity, change, and growth. Aditi Aggarwal's connection.

styles, exploring identity, mixed media like paper trauma, and global interconnectedness. Rashmi Choudhary's photography combined storytelling with visual art. Her works, Goonj and Anant, depicted themes of resilience and hope, with Goonj symbolizing forgotten voices and Anant evoking the infinite layers of life and the cosmos. Kavita Nayar's Transcending captured the human spirit through oil

pastels, while Richa Navani's geometric abstract symbols addressed gender politics, sexuality, and ecology, drawing inspiration from nature and rituals. Pratibha Singh's Ter-

raform series. influenced

pulp and coir fibers.

Durga Kainthola's by her childhood near the

Travelogue Diaries mas- Banaras Ghats, reflected

terfully blended tradi- humanity's quest for al-

tional and contemporary ternative habitats, using

Dipa Potwray's work, interweaving silk and cotton, drew on her Assamese heritage and childhood memories, while Vandana Kumari's photography celebrated the resilience of rural life and migrant stories.

This empowering exhibition provided a platform for women artists to express their creativity and engage with art enthusiasts, critics, and patrons. By showcasing their artistic journeys, Vama reaffirmed the importance of women's contributions to the cultural landscape. leaving a lasting impression on all who attended.

Comparison with Others

Social media plays a significant role in how relationships are perceived. Women may compare their soft-launched relationship to others' more openly displayed partnerships, leading to feelings of inadequacy or dissatisfaction.

• Frustration Over Game-Playing

Some women view soft launches as unnecessary "relationship games." They may feel that the practice complicates something that should be straightforward, causing irritation over what might seem like performative behavior.

Navigating the Soft Launch in a Healthy Way

To avoid friction, couples should communicate openly about their intentions behind a soft launch. Here are a few tips:

Set Expectations Together

Discuss how each partner feels about publicly sharing the relationship and find a middle ground that works for both.

• Respect Individual Comfort Levels

Some partners are more private than others. Respecting this difference while ensuring the other feels valued is key.

• Move Gradually but Transparently

Transition from a soft launch to a more explicit acknowledgment when both partners are ready, ensuring clarity along the way.

• Focus on the Relationship, Not the Audience Ultimately, the strength of the relationship matters more than how it is displayed. Keep the focus on building trust and mutual understanding.



breakthrough in breast cancer treatment

TDG NETWORK

Shashvi Remedies has unveiled a groundbreaking formulation to combat breast cancer, offering a beacon of hope for patients worldwide. With breast cancer accounting for over 25% of female cancers globally and over 30% in India, this innovation addresses a pressing healthcare challenge

The formulation, developed after a decade of rigorous research, has shown remarkable results in preclinical studies. In-Vitro tests conducted on the MCF7 human breast cancer cell line in 2018 and 2024 demonstrated the elimination of over 80% of cancer cells within 72 hours. In-Vivo safety studies further confirmed the formulation's ability to target



Bar Graph: Displays the distribution of global cancer cases, with breast cancer now surpassing lung cancer as the most common malignancy.

Line Graph: Projects the global cancer incidence rate, showing an annual increase of 11.6% from 2024 to 2033.

cancerous cells without harmlung cancer as the most coming healthy tissue, showcasing an excellent safety profile. Breast cancer has surpassed ing one in five cancer cases

worldwide linked to breast cancer. In 2022, the dismon malignancy globally, with WHO reports highlightease claimed approximately 670,000 lives, or one death



every 14 seconds. Shashvi Remedies' breakthrough offers a significant step forward in reducing these alarming statistics.

Sonal Bansal, Director of Shashvi Remedies, emphasized the formulation's potential to save countless lives. She outlined the company's vision of developing a universal

breast cancer vaccine, aiming for a future where cancer is not only treatable but preventable.

This innovation represents a critical milestone in breast cancer treatment, bringing hope to patients and their families while marking a significant achievement for the global medical community.

SPIRITUALLY SPEAKING

Embracing simplicity



corporate coach, I find that even though executives understand the need for introspection and reflection, the common refrain is "I don't have time". We all have the same 24 hours in a day, so if I say I do not have time, then I must be doing something I consider more important or urgent. But if we find time to simplify our lives then we find we use less energy for better results. It requires focus.

ENRIQUE SIMÓ

implicity is a virtue of the soul, yet it is a virtue so little acknowledged or valued because it is such a humble virtue. If we were able to simplify our lives we could be so efficient and we could save energy for the most important things in life – our relationships and valuable time for the self. However, it requires effort to eliminate the unnecessary and retain the essential. It requires clarity and purpose.

We need to practise introspection to become clear about our purpose in life. We need to pay attention because we are being pulled all the time by distractions out there. Introspection is a deliberate and thoughtful process and we need to create time for this. Very often, in my work as a spend with others more

WE NEED TO DO LESS OF THREE THINGS

1. Act less – do less of the unimportant things. Use more time to reflect and recognise our purpose in living. Give time to reading, writing a journal, talking to people who matter. Then the mind will work in a more constructive way and we can focus. Know when to say no to things that do not fit in with your purpose. Stop just reacting and responding.

2. Speak less – we use so much energy talking. Many talk so much because of the need to receive the attention, love, and time of others. We need to think about what we are saying and ask ourselves if we are adding value, or bringing benefit. We can make the time we



Simplicity is to think less, be present, and allow life to bring what is needed in the moment.

meaningful and withdraw and the more at peace we from conversations that are are, then the less we need superficial, critical, or just to speak.

gossip. We save energy by **3.** Think less – we need to avoiding those conversastop using energy in untions. We develop an inner necessary thoughts. We silence and the art of reneed to reduce the noise maining neutral. The fuller in our minds. There are we are, the happier we are, five kinds of thoughts that

drain our energy the most: **a. Worries –** People tend to worry about things that have not even happened and work on solutions to situations that we imagine might happen. Instead, deal with what is happening now, at this moment.

Do whatever we need to do to live in the present moment; train the mind to do this. We need to pay attention to our thinking patterns during the day, to be able to have powerful meditation in the early mornings.

We need to practise introspection to become clear about our purpose in life. We need to pay attention because we are being pulled all the *time by distractions*

out there.

filled our expectations? Yet,

we never told them what

our expectations were. We

must keep things simple, be

curious, and ask questions

d. Judgements - When

we meet others, we often

make judgements about

the clothes they wear, and

their facial expressions. We

to clarify situations.

create thousands of stories according to our filters and experiences but not according to reality. It is better not to waste our energy with noisy judgements about strangers we will never see again.

e. Desires – We are pulled all the time by social media, marketing and advertising campaigns vying for our attention. We waste our time and money on things we do not need and never even wanted.

Imagine the space and clarity we can have in the mind if we stop all of these noisy, complicated thought patterns. Simplicity is to think less, really be present, and allow life to bring all we need in the moment, to deal with whatever is happening.

Meditation is the key to living a simple life. Spending time in the early morning to create thoughts of our spiritual identity and connect with the light of the Divine, puts us on a higher frequency. Our minds become divinised, and then, quite simply, magic happens.

Enrique Simó is an executive coach and coordinates the activities of the Brahma Kumaris' Spanish headquarters in Madrid.

Remaining stable in the face of challenges



B.K. SURYA

All of us face various challenges in life. Recurring challenges can make some people despondent and depressed. It need not be so. Instead of being overwhelmed by problems, we can overcome them, or at least remain unaffected, by learning to deal with them in such a manner that they leave us wiser and stronger. Adopting some principles in life helps in this. The first principle is to accept and learn to live with what we cannot control or change. A lot many happenings in the world are beyond our control, and getting worked up over them does not help. Some of the events may be truly distressing, but when we are in no position to influence





and will not remain forever. They will pass with time and let them pass, without engaging too much with them emotionally. Knowing that no problem is

not the same and I can choose to do better now. It is crucial to put the past behind us, otherwise we pointlessly expend our time and energy agonizing over it, which leaves the mind disturbed and weak. The mind is strong when it is calm, and that is when it is able to make the right decisions. When we look for the root causes of the problems confronting us, we find that our circumstances are not to blame: others may be coping with similar situations quite well. It is the way



No situation or person can break us mentally unless we give in.

The power of kindness



JUDY JOHNSON

Kindness is the cornerstone of human existence. Beneath all the noise and sorrow, there is a bedrock that never moves. And that bedrock is love.

There are many words that describe this core energy of love: benevolence, care, compassion, concern, courtesy, gentleness, goodness, goodwill, grace, sweetness, tenderness, thoughtfulness, tolerance, understanding, and unselfishness

Kindness is the all-purpose, everyday, all-round, in-every-situation expression of my natural state of love. It is versatile because it can be applied in any situation. I may not be able to love everyone, but I can be kind.

I.R.R. Tolkien, author of 'The Hobbit' and 'The Lord of the Rings', believed that it was only the "small acts of kindness and love that combat evil.'

Kindness is not only a moral imperative but also a spiritual practice. By choosing kindness. we align ourselves with the Higher Power and contribute to the creation of a more compassionate world.

When we are kind to others, we are basically being complicit with goodness and with God. God's ultimate goal is to awaken the inherent goodness within each soul. By practising kindness, we participate in this divine mission. The God I understand is a God of pure love, devoid of punishment or fear. Turning to this divine love instantly fills me with a sense of my spiritual beauty, a beauty that God has always seen. God is my constant companion, my partner, and my ally. When I doubt my own kindness or goodness, I turn to that Source of love. It is easier to feel full of love, even



When we are kind to others, we are being complicit with goodness, and with God.

when I am feeling down. Kindness begins when I learn to be kind to myself. If I am unable to be kind to myself, I am unable to be genuinely kind to others. Being hard on myself is a major obstacle to self-kindness. It is selfjudgment that stops me from being kind to myself. Past mistakes and perceived shortcomings can hinder self-compassion and lead to a negative self-image.

We all have memories of when we did not act in our own best interest. These past experiences can create a negative self-image, making it difficult to extend kindness to ourselves. But it is important to remember that we were doing the best we could at the time.

It is a challenge to maintain kindness in a world that often seems hostile.

Kindness is also cultivating a

mindset of compassion and understanding. By recognizing that everyone is struggling in their own way, we can respond with empathy and patience.

Everyone's bad behaviour is driven by their unkindness to the self, their negative beliefs about themselves. I can only see that if I stay a little quieter inside. By prioritising our inner peace and spiritual connection, we can offer

lems, the opposite is also true - a strong mind resolves problems.

We can remain strong when we have the determination never to lose hope and give up. No situation or person can break us mentally unless we give in. The journey of life is like a movie playing on a screen. The scenes are continually changing and nothing remains as it is. The same is true of the difficulties before us today: they were not there earlier

future. We can create a good future by purposefully and regularly creating positive thoughts: 'I am stronger than the situations before me...', 'All will turn out well...', 'Tomorrow will be a better day' Once we make it a habit to think in this manner, with an indomitable spirit, nothing can defeat us and stop us from moving ahead in life.

B.K. Surya is a Rajyoga teacher at the Brahma Kumaris headquarters in Mount Abu, Rajasthan.

authentic and lasting kindness to others

Beware of the pitfalls of overinvolvement and people-pleasing, which can deplete our energy and hinder our ability to help others. It is wise to check the self, am I getting over-involved? Am I living with the illusion that I can fix someone? This is not kindness. Instead of trying to solve everyone's problems, I can cultivate an attitude of kindness that empowers others. I can give good wishes through my mind, and power. This kindness allows others to find their own solutions and grow from their experiences. We do this by developing the power of discernment. We become attuned to when to offer assistance and when to practise compassionate detachment.

Breaking old patterns of overinvolvement can be challenging. True kindness involves establishing healthy boundaries and offering support without sacrificing our own well-being. Judy Johnson coordinates the activi-

ties of Brahma Kumaris meditation centres in Atlantic Canada.

THOUGHT **FOR TODAY**

Fixed lines of loyalty and kinship often define who we are willing to help. Historical and tribal boundaries are crossed when there is need. When extreme difficulties occur, people reach beyond the comfort of their perimeter (neighbourhood, race, or culture) to help others. It is uplifting and inspiring to witness this and feeds a growing sense of unity in our human family. Today let me stretch my heart and mind beyond my zone of comfort.

DHIRAJ, DEEPIKA EMERGE **NATIONAL CHAMPIONS**

THE DAILY GUARDIAN REVIEW SATURDAY | 21 DECEMBER 2024

NEW DELHI

AGENCIES JAMSHEDPUR

lympian duo Dhiraj Bommadevara and Deepika Kumari overcame tough challenges from their respective opponents to emerge men's and women's recurve champions in the Archery Senior National here on Friday.

16 SPORTS

Representing Petroleum Sports Promotion Board (PSPB), Deepika, who has returned empty-handed from four Olympics, defeated her Paris Games teammate Ankita Bhakat 6-2 in the women's final.

Kolkata's Ankita, who represents Jharkhand, took the second set as Deepika faltered but the seasoned archer regained her rhythm to seal the title.

Rising archer from Haryana, Divyansh Chaudhary also gave India international Dheeraj some anxious moments by holding the first two sets.

But the Services archer won the next two sets to clinch the men's title with a 6-2 margin. It was an upset of sorts for heavyweights Services in the team event as the second seeded team



Sachin, Kapil Dev on caller list leaves recently retired Ravichandran Ashwin amazed

AGENCIES CHENNAI

Former Indian off-spinner Ravichandran Ashwin expressed his feelings after seeing the names of former India skipper Kapil Dev and legendary India batter Sachin Tendulkar on his call logs on the last day of his international career.

India's celebrated offspinner Ravichandran Ashwin revealed his decision to retire from interna-



Delhi to host 2025 Para **Athletics World Championships**



of the World Para Athletics

India's progress in Para

athletics has been impressive,

with the country securing 17 medals, including six gold, at

the 2023 World Champion-

"This success reflects the

work of the National Para-

lympic Committee of India

and the investment being

made in sports, particularly

Para athletics, in the country.

pact major events can have

and the legacy they can leave

to make Para sports more

visible and accessible to ev-

eryone. "We believe this can

happen in New Delhi, and

we look forward to welcom-

ing the world's best athletes

to India next year," he added.

The National Paralympic

Committee of India empha-

sised that hosting this event

is crucial in accelerating the

Paralympic movement in the

country."This prestigious

championship will not only

elevate India's position on

the global sports map but also

"We have witnessed the im-

said in a statement.

ships in Kobe.

AGENCIES NEW DELH

Marking a historic first for India, the national capital will host the Para Athletics World Championships in 2025, the global governing body WPA announced on Thursday, December 19, 2024.

The event, set to be staged between September 26 and October 5, will be held at the Iawaharlal Nehru Stadium, which will also host the World Para Athletics Grand Prix from March 11-13.

The Para Athletics World Championships will be the 12th edition of the event and it will be held in Asia for the

Over 1,000 athletes from more than 100 nations are expected to participate, with the competition serving as a key event in the lead-up to the Los Angeles Paralympic Games 2028.

"The 2025 Para Athletics World Championships will be the largest international Para sport event ever to take place in India, representing a massive opportunity to grow our sport, our fan base, and to impact society's perception play a pivotal role in acceler-

AGENCIES ABU DHAB

After a dramatic Super Shootout loss in the opener, TSL Hawks bounced back in style as they delivered a clinical performance to defeat the HonorFX Eagles 21-14 in Match 3 of the World Tennis League Season 3, at the iconic Etihad Arena on **Friday**

of persons with disabilities in ating the Paralympic move the world's most populous ment within the country,' nation," Paul Fitzgerald, head NPC India stated.

> "With a population of over 60 million persons with disabilities, this event is a crucial step in fostering inclusivity, empowering athletes, and expanding opportunities for athletes with disabilities.

"We are excited to welcome athletes, coaches, and officials from around the world to showcase India's unparalleled growth in the field of Para sports."

Additionally, the hosting of the 2025 Para Athletics World Championships is expected to serve as a significant boost to India's bid to host the 2029 World Athletics Championships.

World Athletics President Sebastian Coe has already expressed interest in India's anticipated bid for the 2029 World Championships, a key event in India's broader strategy to host the 2036 Olympics.

The Athletics Federation of India is expected to formally express interest in hosting the 2029 World Championships when the bidding process opens.

World Tennis League: India's Nagal shines in doubles as TSL Hawks beat HonorFX Eagles



had to settle for a bronze, (29-28). Railways took the Haryana 6-2. pipping Rajasthan 5-4 men's team gold, defeating

Deepika earned two gold

Results (all recurve finals)

Men's individual: Dhiraj Bommadevara (SSCB) b Divyansh Chaudhary (HAR) 6-2; Bronze playoff: Atul Verma (UTK) b Chingakham Achanba Singh (ARU) 7-1. Women's individual: Deepika Kumari (PSPB)

b Ankita Bhakat (JHA) 6-2; Bronze playoff: Simranjeet Kaur (PUN) b Bhargavi Bhagora (GUJ) 6-5 (8-7). Men's team: Railways

b Haryana 6-2; Bronze playoff: SSCB bt Rajasthan 5-4 (29-28). Women's team: Jharkhand b Madhya Pradesh 5-3; Bronze

Railways 6-2. Mixed team: PSPB b Punjab 6-2; Bronze playoff: Madhya Pradesh b Maharashtra 5-1.

medals for PSPB, adding a second in the mixed team event where she partnered her husband Atanu Das to defeat Punjab 6-2.

South Africa suffer big blow, **Baartman ruled** out of 3rd ODI against Pakistan

TDG NETWORK NEW DELHI

After losing out on the ODI series, South Africa's woes increased, with Ottneil Baartman being ruled out of the third ODI against Pakistan due to a problem in his right knee.

Bartman became the latest entry in South Africa's constantly growing list of injuries. He is the second player

playoff: Maharashtra b fourth time.

tional cricket moments after the Brisbane Test ended in a draw on Wednesday.

The 38-year-old took to his official social media handle and said that he would suffer a "heart attack" 25 years after knowing that this will be his call log on the day of hi

"If someone told me 25 years ago that I would have a smartphone with me and the call log on the last day of my career as an Indian cricketer would look like this, I would have had a heart attack then only. Thanks, @sachin_rt and @therealkapildev paaji," Ashwin wrote in a post on X.Earlier on Wednesday, Ashwin appeared alongside India's captain Rohit Sharma at the post-match press conference to announce his decision. Speculation about his retire-





ment began to build when he became emotional and was hugged by Virat Kohli. Ashwin played 106 Tests, taking a staggering 537 wickets, including 37 fivewicket hauls, and scored 3,503 runs. His contributions to Indian cricket extend far bevond these impressive statistics.

He is the seventh-highest

between 2014 and 2019. Ashwin played 181 matches, taking 228 wickets. He featured in 116 ODIs, claiming 156 wickets with best figures of 4/25 and scoring 707 runs. In 65 T2OIs, he took 72 wickets, with best figures of 4/8, and scored 184 runs.

wicket-taker in Test cricket history and the secondhighest for India, behind Anil Kumble (619). He also has the second-most fivewicket hauls in Tests, after Sri Lankan legend Muttiah Trophy team. Muralitharan (67).

Ashwin was instrumental in India's dominance in Test cricket, especially during their rise to the top ture generations.

In limited-overs cricket. match of the series.

With 765 international wickets across formats, Ashwin is India's secondhighest wicket-taker, behind Kumble (953). He was also part of India's 2011 World Cup-winning squad and the 2013 Champions Ashwin's retirement

marks the end of a remarkable era, leaving behind a legacy that will inspire fuon December 26 in Centurion.

after spinner Keshav Maharaj to get sidelined in the ODI series. Overall, he is the sixth seamer to be ruled out with injury this summer, including Gerald Coetzee, Wiaan Mulder, Lungi Ngidi, Lizaad Williams and Anrich Nortje. All-rounder Corbin Bosch, who earned his maiden callup to South Africa's Test squad, will replace Baartman in the ODI squad for the final

Cricket South Africa revealed that Baartman experienced discomfort during his run-up ahead of the second ODI on Thursday in Cape Town. He will return home and undergo further assessments for the problem he has faced in his right knee. After the ODI-leg finishes on Sunday, Pakistan and South Africa will compete in a twomatch Test series, beginning

Just like the opening day, Aryna Sabalenka and Mirra Andreeva showcased excellent coordination in the women's doubles, dominating the set against HonorFX Eagles' Iga Swiatek and Paula Badosa. Sabalenka and Andreeva surged to a massive 5-0 lead, pushing their opponents on the backfoot. Although the Eagles managed to hold serve to pull a game back, Sabalenka and Andreeva swiftly closed out the set 6-1, giving the TSL Hawks a crucial advantage in the match.

Sabalenka carried her momentum into the women's singles against Badosa. delivering a commanding

performance to win the set 6-2. Her victory further extended the TSL Hawks' overall lead to 12-3.

In the men's doubles, Alexander Shevchenko and Stefanos Tsitsipas secured an early break for the HonorFX Eagles in the third game. However, TSL Hawks' Sumit Nagal and Jordan Thompson responded immediately, breaking back to level the score and taking a 4-2 lead. The Eagles fought back to tie it at 4-4, but Nagal and Thompson stayed composed, closing out the set 6-4 to maintain TSL Hawks' dominant lead over the HonorFX Eagles. In the crucial set of the

match - men's singles,

Shevchenko began strong-

ly, securing a break in the

third game and establish-

ing a commanding 5-1 lead.

Although Nagal managed

to pull one game back, Shevchenko closed out the set 6-2 and pushed the match into Over Time.

However, Shevchenko had a mammoth task to equalise the overall score from 13-20 in order to take the game into the Shootout and help his team earn bonus points. He started the OT positively, winning the first game, but Nagal survived and helped his team secure a classy 21-14, clinching their first win of the season.

Reflecting on the loss, the Women's World No. 2 Swiatek said, "We didn't win, but personally I felt good on the court.

I just played doubles today and I felt like I was playing a bit more solid than yesterday, but still, that wasn't enough to beat Aryna and Andreeva. Hawks played kind of a perfect match."

Son Heung-min scores rare direct goal win against Manchester United

TDG NETWORK LONDON

Son Heung-min scored a spectacular goal directly from a corner to fire Tottenham into the English League Cup semifinals in a thrilling 4-3 win over Manchester United. Spurs will play Premier League leader Liverpool for a place in the final, and Arsenal were drawn against Newcastle in the other last-four matchup. Son's strike in the 88th minute at the Tottenham Hotspur Stadium came as Spurs tried to hold off a dramatic comeback from United, having led 3-0 in the second half. United had pulled it back to 3-2 and was pushing for an equalizer when Son whipped in a curling right-footed shot past goalkeeper Altay Bayindir. -PA010401 (@PA010401) "Obviously we made it harder than it should have been, for sure," Tottenham manager Ange Postecoglou said and added, "Are you not entertained?" United's players complained Bayindir had been fouled by Tottenham's Lucas Bergvall as Son's shot flew past him. Replays appeared to show contact between the two,



Having gone ahead through Dominic Solanke's goal from close range in the 15th, Tottenham took control after the break. Dejan Kulusevski doubled the lead a minute after the restart and Solanke fired in bis second in the 54th.

but with no VAR at this Joshua Zirkzee, Amad Distage of the competition, there was no chance of a review. Jonny Evans scored again for United in stoppage time, but Spurs held on for the win that had looked all but certain shortly after halftime. Having gone ahead through Dominic Solanke's goal from close range in the 15th, Tottenham took control after the break. Dejan Kulusevski doubled the lead a minute after the restart and Solanke fired in his second in the 54th. United head coach Ruben Amorim made a triple substitution - bringing on

allo and Kobbie Mainoo. It quickly had an impact with Zirkzee forcing Fraser Forster into a flying save and then capitalizing on a loose pass by the Tottenham goalkeeper to make it 3-1. Forster was guilty of another mistake in the 70th when his attempted clearance was closed down by Diallo and ricocheted over the line. United increased the pressure, but Son's unlikely goal gave Spurs a cushion again - and it proved to be the decisive strike after Evans' late header reduced the deficit again.